



2017 APPENDICES

# PARENTS AND THE HIGH COST OF CHILD CARE



# About Child Care Aware® of America

Child Care Aware® of America is our nation's leading voice for child care. Our vision is that every family in the United States has access to high-quality, affordable child care. We advance a child care system that effectively serves all children and supports children's growth, development and educational advancement and creates positive economic impact for families and communities.

To learn more about our mission,  
visit [www.usa.childcareaware.org](http://www.usa.childcareaware.org).



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# TABLE of CONTENTS

APPENDIX I: 2016 Average Annual Cost of Full-Time Center-Based Child Care by State . . . . .	4
APPENDIX II: 2016 Average Annual Cost of Full-Time Family Child Care by State . . . . .	5
APPENDIX III: 2016 Ranking of Least-Affordable Center-Based Infant Care . . . . .	6
APPENDIX IV: 2016 Ranking of Least-Affordable Family Child Care for Infants . . . . .	7
APPENDIX V: 2016 Ranking of Least-Affordable Center-Based Child Care for Toddlers . . . . .	8
APPENDIX VI: 2016 Ranking of Least-Affordable Family Child Care for Toddlers . . . . .	9
APPENDIX VII: 2016 Ranking of Least-Affordable Center-Based Child Care for Four-Year-Olds . . . . .	10
APPENDIX VIII: 2016 Ranking of Least-Affordable Family Child Care for Four-Year-Olds . . . . .	11
APPENDIX IX: 2016 Ranking of Least-Affordable Center-Based Child Care for School-Aged Children . . . . .	12
APPENDIX X: 2016 Ranking of Least-Affordable Family Child Care for School-Aged Children . . . . .	13
APPENDIX XI: Average Costs for Two Children in Center-Based Care Versus Median Housing Costs by State . . . . .	14
APPENDIX XII: Average Annual Cost of Full-Time Child Care in a Center and Public College Tuition and Fees by State . . . . .	15
APPENDIX XIII: 2016 Ranking of Affordability of Center-Based Child Care for Single-Parent Households . . . . .	16
APPENDIX XIV: 2016 Ranking of Affordability of Center-Based Child Care for Single-Parent Households (cont'd) . . . . .	17
APPENDIX XV: 2016 Average Costs for Center-Based Child Care for an Infant and Two Children Compared to Varying Poverty Levels . . . . .	18
APPENDIX XVI: 2016 Average Costs for Center-Based Child Care for a Toddler and Four-Year-Old Compared to Poverty Levels . . . . .	19
APPENDIX XVII: 2016 Average Costs for Family Child Care for an Infant and Two Children Compared to Varying Poverty Levels . . . . .	20
APPENDIX XVIII: 2016 Average Costs for Family Child Care for a Toddler and Four-Year-Old Compared to Poverty Levels . . . . .	21
APPENDIX XIX: Child Care Worker Income Compared to the Cost of Having Two Children in Center-Based Care . . . . .	22

Staff at Child Care Aware® of America compiled this report: Jessica Tercha and Stephen Wood, who compiled the data; and Dr. Lynette Fraga, Dr. Dionne Dobbins, Fitzgerald Draper, and Michelle McCready, who wrote the report. We wish to thank our colleagues for their thoughtful review of this report: we are thankful for your time, your insights, and your commitment to the advancement of policy and practice.



## 2016 Average Annual Cost of Full-Time Center-Based Child Care by State

State	Infant	Toddler	4-year-old	Before-/after-school (9 months)	Full-time summer care (3 months)	Part-time summer care (3 months)
Alabama*	\$5,715	NR	\$4,938	\$5,381	NR	NR
Alaska	\$11,700	\$11,400	\$10,764	\$6,984	NR	NR
Arizona	\$10,412	\$9,100	\$8,275	\$5,295	\$2,257	\$1,395
Arkansas	\$6,188	\$5,813	\$5,150	\$4,689	\$5,344	\$6,452
California	\$13,671	NR	\$9,406	\$3,466	\$1,921	\$1,155
Colorado*	\$15,138	NR	\$11,229	\$4,766	NR	NR
Connecticut	\$14,924	\$10,452	\$12,220	\$3,315	NR	NR
Delaware	\$10,667	\$9,435	\$8,553	\$3,495	\$1,631	NR
District of Columbia	\$23,089	NR	\$18,202	\$13,898	NR	NR
Florida	\$8,894	\$8,107	\$7,028	\$3,309	\$1,371	\$964
Georgia	\$7,769	\$7,311	\$6,626	\$2,751	\$1,395	\$484
Hawaii	\$13,704	\$11,664	\$8,712	\$5,915	\$1,761	NR
Idaho	\$7,032	\$6,778	\$6,429	\$4,582	NR	NR
Illinois	\$13,413	\$11,861	\$10,013	\$4,714	\$2,072	NR
Indiana	\$11,949	\$10,885	\$9,380	\$5,603	\$1,874	\$1,265
Iowa	\$9,967	\$8,994	\$8,219	\$3,064	\$1,687	\$1,352
Kansas	\$11,911	\$10,008	\$8,398	\$3,974	\$1,449	\$995
Kentucky	\$6,105	\$6,105	\$6,007	\$5,389	NR	NR
Louisiana	\$5,683	\$5,683	\$5,582	\$2,340	NR	NR
Maine	\$8,999	\$8,431	\$7,898	\$3,761	\$1,543	\$1,157
Maryland	\$14,726	\$7,742	\$9,744	\$4,153	NR	NR
Massachusetts	\$20,125	\$18,586	\$14,256	\$7,115	\$3,026	\$2,472
Michigan	\$10,281	\$9,639	\$7,280	\$6,084	\$5,668	NR
Minnesota	\$15,340	\$13,312	\$11,804	NR	NR	NR
Mississippi*	\$5,178	NR	\$4,556	\$1,939	NR	NR
Missouri	\$9,412	\$8,320	\$6,604	\$4,095	NR	NR
Montana	\$9,096	\$7,994	\$7,994	\$5,952	NR	NR
Nebraska*	\$9,157	NR	\$8,035	NR	NR	NR
Nevada	\$10,317	\$9,475	\$8,786	\$4,703	\$2,014	NR
New Hampshire	\$12,220	\$11,284	\$9,932	\$3,471	\$1,788	NR
New Jersey	\$12,370	\$11,473	\$10,339	\$5,538	\$2,501	\$1,785
New Mexico	\$7,906	\$7,975	\$7,663	\$4,004	NR	NR
New York	\$15,028	\$13,104	\$12,064	\$12,064	NR	NR
North Carolina	\$9,254	\$8,386	\$7,920	\$3,275	\$1,679	NR
North Dakota	\$8,539	\$8,215	\$7,715	\$12,064	NR	NR
Ohio	\$9,825	\$8,486	\$7,850	\$3,905	\$3,348	\$1,781
Oklahoma	\$8,237	\$7,404	\$6,296	\$5,046	NR	NR
Oregon	\$12,249	\$11,463	\$9,396	\$5,626	\$6,406	\$1,303
Pennsylvania*	\$12,129	NR	\$9,234	\$5,771	NR	NR
Rhode Island*	\$13,044	NR	\$10,179	\$5,448	NR	NR
South Carolina	\$6,673	\$6,673	\$5,720	\$2,340	\$1,200	\$720
South Dakota	NR	NR	\$6,198	\$4,586	NR	NR
Tennessee	\$8,524	\$8,021	\$7,290	\$2,487	\$1,057	NR
Texas*	\$8,880	NR	\$6,823	\$3,260	NR	NR
Utah	\$12,249	\$11,463	\$6,396	\$5,626	\$6,406	\$1,303
Vermont	\$11,513	\$11,130	\$10,009	\$4,061	\$2,215	\$1,250
Virginia	\$12,792	\$10,192	\$9,568	\$4,485	NR	NR
Washington	\$13,742	\$11,746	\$10,434	\$4,816	NR	NR
West Virginia	\$8,320	\$7,800	\$7,280	\$4,875	\$1,500	\$1,500
Wisconsin	\$12,083	\$11,377	\$9,835	\$3,986	\$6,986	NR
Wyoming	\$10,140	\$8,736	\$8,580	\$6,846	NR	NR

Source: Child Care Aware® of America's February 2017 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks. Some states used the latest state market rate survey.

NR: Data was not reported or not available for some categories of care

\*State did not report costs on the 2017 survey; data reported from the previous year has been adjusted for inflation.

## 2016 Average Annual Cost of Full-Time Family Child Care by State

State	Infant	Toddler	4-year-old	Before-/after-school (9 months)	Full-time summer care (3 months)	Part-time summer care (3 months)
Alabama*	\$4,867	NR	\$5,003	\$4,858	NR	NR
Alaska	\$10,101	\$9,531	\$9,645	\$5,648	NR	NR
Arizona	\$7,057	\$6,764	\$6,603	\$4,773	NR	NR
Arkansas	\$5,211	\$4,942	\$4,748	\$2,873	\$4,727	\$3,844
California	\$8,878	NR	\$8,444	\$3,722	\$1,758	\$1,241
Colorado*	\$9,741	NR	\$8,735	\$3,690	NR	NR
Connecticut	\$10,452	NR	\$9,984	\$3,627	NR	NR
Delaware	\$7,640	NR	\$6,798	\$2,731	\$1,343	NR
District of Columbia	\$16,329	NR	\$13,944	\$8,628	NR	NR
Florida	\$7,700	\$7,270	\$6,523	\$3,325	\$1,297	\$995
Georgia	\$6,202	\$5,960	\$5,638	\$2,306	\$1,193	\$395
Hawaii	\$8,112	\$7,908	\$8,172	\$5,943	\$1,920	NR
Idaho	\$6,388	\$6,180	\$5,834	\$4,159	NR	NR
Illinois	\$8,366	\$8,089	\$7,781	\$3,874	\$1,620	NR
Indiana	\$6,637	\$6,198	\$6,182	\$4,432	\$835	\$1,208
Iowa	\$7,091	\$6,869	\$6,722	\$2,350	\$1,440	\$1,036
Kansas	\$7,051	\$6,630	\$6,240	\$2,043	\$1,257	\$793
Kentucky	\$6,624	NR	\$5,829	\$3,378	NR	NR
Louisiana	\$3,900	\$3,900	\$4,290	\$2,294	NR	NR
Maine	\$7,849	\$7,475	\$7,215	\$3,309	\$1,358	\$1,018
Maryland	\$9,967	\$7,722	\$8,084	\$3,703	NR	NR
Massachusetts	\$12,636	\$12,152	\$11,834	\$3,260	\$2,302	\$1,591
Michigan	\$7,179	\$6,968	\$6,760	\$4,992	\$5,720	NR
Minnesota	\$8,320	\$7,956	\$7,540	NR	NR	NR
Mississippi*	\$3,483	NR	\$2,744	\$874	NR	NR
Missouri	\$5,564	\$5,174	\$4,836	\$3,030	NR	NR
Montana	\$7,440	\$6,888	\$6,888	\$5,520	NR	NR
Nebraska*	\$7,194	NR	\$6,634	NR	NR	NR
Nevada	\$8,572	\$8,209	\$8,013	\$4,569	\$1,951	NR
New Hampshire	\$9,152	\$8,944	\$8,632	\$4,056	\$1,560	NR
New Jersey	\$9,311	\$8,892	\$8,477	\$4,835	\$2,139	\$1,351
New Mexico	\$7,851	\$7,947	\$7,532	\$4,135	NR	NR
New York	\$10,972	\$10,244	\$10,140	\$7,352	NR	NR
North Carolina	\$7,412	\$6,954	\$6,548	\$2,994	\$1,462	NR
North Dakota	\$7,132	\$6,958	\$6,842	NR	NR	NR
Ohio	\$7,358	\$7,184	\$6,731	\$3,550	\$3,708	\$843
Oklahoma	\$6,848	\$6,437	\$5,964	\$5,231	NR	NR
Oregon	\$8,824	\$7,780	\$7,317	\$6,043	\$7,359	\$1,145
Pennsylvania*	\$8,066	NR	\$7,238	\$5,422	NR	NR
Rhode Island*	\$10,179	NR	\$9,375	\$4,554	NR	NR
South Carolina	\$4,680	\$4,680	\$4,420	\$1,950	\$900	\$600
South Dakota	NR	NR	\$5,221	\$3,931	NR	NR
Tennessee	\$6,183	\$5,899	\$5,715	\$2,542	\$1,012	NR
Texas*	\$6,726	NR	\$5,272	\$2,683	NR	NR
Utah	\$8,824	\$7,780	\$7,317	\$6,043	\$7,359	\$1,145
Vermont	\$8,205	\$7,847	\$7,749	\$3,446	\$1,656	\$1,060
Virginia	\$9,516	\$8,684	\$8,060	\$3,471	NR	NR
Washington	\$10,457	\$9,401	\$8,333	\$4,422	NR	NR
West Virginia	\$6,500	\$5,720	\$5,720	\$3,900	\$1,200	\$1,200
Wisconsin	\$9,525	\$9,193	\$8,501	\$4,790	\$6,189	NR
Wyoming	\$7,800	\$7,800	\$7,800	\$7,800	NR	NR

Source: Child Care Aware® of America's February 2017 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks. Some states used the latest state market rate survey.

NR: Data was not reported or not available for some categories of care

\*State did not report costs on the 2017 survey; data reported from the previous year has been adjusted for inflation.

## 2016 Ranking of Least-Affordable Center-Based Infant Care

Rank	State	Annual cost of infant care in a center <sup>+</sup>	Single-parent family		Married-couple family	
			Median income <sup>**</sup>	Percentage of the median income	Median income <sup>**</sup>	Percentage of the median income
1	Massachusetts	\$20,125	\$28,389	70.9%	\$117,207	17.2%
2	Colorado*	\$15,138	\$29,065	52.1%	\$90,857	16.7%
3	Utah	\$12,249	\$26,942	45.5%	\$76,736	16.0%
4	California	\$13,671	\$26,891	50.8%	\$85,762	15.9%
5	Oregon	\$12,249	\$22,828	53.7%	\$77,465	15.8%
6	Minnesota	\$15,340	\$27,555	55.7%	\$97,708	15.7%
7	New York	\$15,028	\$26,347	57.0%	\$95,817	15.7%
8	Washington	\$13,742	\$26,692	51.5%	\$89,169	15.4%
9	Hawaii	\$13,704	\$30,045	45.6%	\$89,733	15.3%
10	Indiana	\$11,949	\$22,033	54.2%	\$78,930	15.1%
11	Illinois	\$13,413	\$24,639	54.4%	\$91,389	14.7%
12	Kansas	\$11,911	\$24,461	48.7%	\$81,374	14.6%
13	Nevada	\$10,317	\$27,994	36.9%	\$72,222	14.3%
14	District of Columbia*	\$23,089	\$25,906	89.1%	\$164,380	14.0%
15	Arizona	\$10,412	\$25,646	40.6%	\$75,018	13.9%
16	Wisconsin	\$12,083	\$24,649	49.0%	\$87,208	13.9%
17	Rhode Island	\$13,044	\$25,901	50.4%	\$97,785	13.3%
18	Pennsylvania	\$12,129	\$24,454	49.6%	\$91,266	13.3%
19	Vermont	\$11,513	\$25,183	45.7%	\$87,127	13.2%
20	Connecticut	\$14,924	\$30,824	48.4%	\$116,577	12.8%
21	Virginia	\$12,792	\$28,446	45.0%	\$100,867	12.7%
22	Maryland	\$14,726	\$36,880	39.9%	\$116,159	12.7%
23	Michigan	\$10,281	\$21,062	48.8%	\$83,747	12.3%
24	Alaska	\$11,700	\$33,153	35.3%	\$96,526	12.1%
25	Montana	\$9,096	\$20,875	43.6%	\$75,717	12.0%
26	New Hampshire	\$12,220	\$29,698	41.1%	\$102,078	12.0%
27	North Carolina	\$9,254	\$22,357	41.4%	\$77,467	11.9%
28	Florida	\$8,894	\$25,163	35.3%	\$74,599	11.9%
29	Iowa	\$9,967	\$24,466	40.7%	\$83,931	11.9%
30	Missouri	\$9,412	\$22,460	41.9%	\$79,470	11.8%
31	Wyoming	\$10,140	\$25,107	40.4%	\$85,672	11.8%
32	Ohio	\$9,825	\$21,334	46.1%	\$84,790	11.6%
33	Tennessee	\$8,524	\$20,859	40.9%	\$73,575	11.6%
34	West Virginia	\$8,320	\$17,620	47.2%	\$72,420	11.5%
35	Oklahoma	\$8,237	\$21,514	38.3%	\$71,791	11.5%
36	New Mexico	\$7,906	\$21,397	36.9%	\$70,095	11.3%
37	Texas	\$8,880	\$24,249	36.6%	\$79,106	11.2%
38	Maine	\$8,999	\$23,080	39.0%	\$80,225	11.2%
39	Nebraska	\$9,157	\$24,922	36.7%	\$82,617	11.1%
40	Delaware	\$10,667	\$29,727	35.9%	\$96,726	11.0%
41	New Jersey	\$12,370	\$30,423	40.7%	\$115,537	10.7%
42	Idaho	\$7,032	\$21,201	33.2%	\$66,794	10.5%
43	Georgia	\$7,769	\$22,783	34.1%	\$78,904	9.8%
44	North Dakota	\$8,539	\$25,004	34.2%	\$91,750	9.3%
45	Arkansas	\$6,188	\$19,629	31.5%	\$67,057	9.2%
46	South Carolina	\$6,673	\$20,990	31.8%	\$76,465	8.7%
47	Kentucky	\$6,105	\$19,146	31.9%	\$74,992	8.1%
48	Alabama	\$5,715	\$19,034	30.0%	\$75,403	7.6%
49	Mississippi	\$5,178	\$19,005	27.2%	\$70,729	7.3%
50	Louisiana	\$5,683	\$19,637	28.9%	\$85,842	6.6%
-	South Dakota	NR	\$24,961	NR	\$79,875	NR

\*Source: Child Care Aware® of America's February 2017 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks. Some states used the latest state market rate survey.

\*\*Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2015 five-year estimates. Table B19126.

NR: Data was not reported or not available for some categories of care.

Note: 1=least affordable and 51=most affordable. Rank is based on cost of child care as percentage of state median income for married-couple families. Income is based on single-parent and married-couple families with own children under the age of 18.

2016 Ranking of Least-Affordable Family Child Care for Infants

Rank	State	Annual cost of infant care in FCC program*	Single-parent family		Married-couple family	
			Median income**	Percentage of the median income	Median income**	Percentage of the median income
1	Nevada	\$8,572	\$27,994	30.6%	\$72,222	11.9%
2	Washington	\$10,457	\$26,692	39.2%	\$89,169	11.7%
3	Utah	\$8,824	\$26,942	32.8%	\$76,736	11.5%
4	New York	\$10,972	\$26,347	41.6%	\$95,817	11.5%
5	Oregon	\$8,824	\$22,828	38.7%	\$77,465	11.4%
6	New Mexico	\$7,851	\$21,397	36.7%	\$70,095	11.2%
7	Wisconsin	\$9,525	\$24,649	38.6%	\$87,208	10.9%
8	Massachusetts	\$12,636	\$28,389	44.5%	\$117,207	10.8%
9	Colorado	\$9,741	\$29,065	33.5%	\$90,857	10.7%
10	Alaska	\$10,101	\$33,153	30.5%	\$96,526	10.5%
11	Rhode Island	\$10,179	\$25,901	39.3%	\$97,785	10.4%
12	California	\$8,878	\$26,891	33.0%	\$85,762	10.4%
13	Florida	\$7,700	\$25,163	30.6%	\$74,599	10.3%
14	District of Columbia	\$16,329	\$25,906	63.0%	\$164,380	9.9%
15	Montana	\$7,440	\$20,875	35.6%	\$75,717	9.8%
16	Maine	\$7,849	\$23,080	34.0%	\$80,225	9.8%
17	North Carolina	\$7,412	\$22,357	33.2%	\$77,467	9.6%
18	Idaho	\$6,388	\$21,201	30.1%	\$66,794	9.6%
19	Oklahoma	\$6,848	\$21,514	31.8%	\$71,791	9.5%
20	Virginia	\$9,516	\$28,446	33.5%	\$100,867	9.4%
21	Vermont	\$8,205	\$25,183	32.6%	\$87,127	9.4%
22	Arizona	\$7,057	\$25,646	27.5%	\$75,018	9.4%
23	Illinois	\$8,366	\$24,639	34.0%	\$91,389	9.2%
24	Wyoming	\$7,800	\$25,107	31.1%	\$85,672	9.1%
25	Hawaii	\$8,112	\$30,045	27.0%	\$89,733	9.0%
26	West Virginia	\$6,500	\$17,620	36.9%	\$72,420	9.0%
27	Connecticut	\$10,452	\$30,824	33.9%	\$116,577	9.0%
28	New Hampshire	\$9,152	\$29,698	30.8%	\$102,078	9.0%
29	Pennsylvania	\$8,066	\$24,454	33.0%	\$91,266	8.8%
30	Nebraska	\$7,194	\$24,922	28.9%	\$82,617	8.7%
31	Ohio	\$7,358	\$21,334	34.5%	\$84,790	8.7%
32	Kansas	\$7,051	\$24,461	28.8%	\$81,374	8.7%
33	Maryland	\$9,967	\$36,880	27.0%	\$116,159	8.6%
34	Michigan	\$7,179	\$21,062	34.1%	\$83,747	8.6%
35	Minnesota	\$8,320	\$27,555	30.2%	\$97,708	8.5%
36	Texas	\$6,726	\$24,249	27.7%	\$79,106	8.5%
37	Iowa	\$7,091	\$24,466	29.0%	\$83,931	8.4%
38	Indiana	\$6,637	\$22,033	30.1%	\$78,930	8.4%
39	Tennessee	\$6,183	\$20,859	29.6%	\$73,575	8.4%
40	New Jersey	\$9,311	\$30,423	30.6%	\$115,537	8.1%
41	Delaware	\$7,640	\$29,727	25.7%	\$96,726	7.9%
42	Georgia	\$6,202	\$22,783	27.2%	\$78,904	7.9%
43	North Dakota	\$7,132	\$25,004	28.5%	\$91,750	7.8%
44	Arkansas	\$5,211	\$19,629	26.5%	\$67,057	7.8%
45	Missouri	\$5,564	\$22,460	24.8%	\$79,470	7.0%
46	Alabama	\$4,867	\$19,034	25.6%	\$75,403	6.5%
47	South Carolina	\$4,680	\$20,990	22.3%	\$76,465	6.1%
48	Mississippi	\$3,483	\$19,005	18.3%	\$70,729	4.9%
49	Louisiana	\$3,900	\$19,637	19.9%	\$85,842	4.5%
-	Kentucky	NR	\$19,146	NR	\$74,992	NR
-	South Dakota	NR	\$24,961	NA	\$79,875	NA

\*Source: Child Care Aware® of America's February 2017 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks. Some states used the latest state market rate survey.

\*\*Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2015 five-year estimates. Table B19126.

NR: Data was not reported or not available for some categories of care.

Note: 1=least affordable and 51=most affordable. Rank is based on cost of child care as percentage of state median income for married-couple families. Income is based on single-parent and married-couple families with own children under the age of 18.

2016 Ranking of Least-Affordable Center-Based Child Care for Toddlers

Rank	State	Annual cost of toddler care in a center*	Single-parent family		Married-couple family	
			Median income**	Percentage of the median income	Median income**	Percentage of the median income
1	Massachusetts	\$18,586	\$28,389	65.5%	\$117,207	15.9%
2	Utah	\$11,463	\$26,942	42.5%	\$76,736	14.9%
3	Oregon	\$11,463	\$22,828	50.2%	\$77,465	14.8%
4	Indiana	\$10,885	\$22,033	49.4%	\$78,930	13.8%
5	New York	\$13,104	\$26,347	49.7%	\$95,817	13.7%
6	Minnesota	\$13,312	\$27,555	48.3%	\$97,708	13.6%
7	Washington	\$11,746	\$26,692	44.0%	\$89,169	13.2%
8	Nevada	\$9,475	\$27,994	33.8%	\$72,222	13.1%
9	Wisconsin	\$11,377	\$24,649	46.2%	\$87,208	13.0%
10	Hawaii	\$11,664	\$30,045	38.8%	\$89,733	13.0%
11	Illinois	\$11,861	\$24,639	48.1%	\$91,389	13.0%
12	Vermont	\$11,130	\$25,183	44.2%	\$87,127	12.8%
13	Kansas	\$10,008	\$24,461	40.9%	\$81,374	12.3%
14	Arizona	\$9,100	\$25,646	35.5%	\$75,018	12.1%
15	Alaska	\$11,400	\$33,153	34.4%	\$96,526	11.8%
16	Michigan	\$9,639	\$21,062	45.8%	\$83,747	11.5%
17	New Mexico	\$7,975	\$21,397	37.3%	\$70,095	11.4%
18	New Hampshire	\$11,284	\$29,698	38.0%	\$102,078	11.1%
19	Tennessee	\$8,021	\$20,859	38.5%	\$73,575	10.9%
20	Florida	\$8,107	\$25,163	32.2%	\$74,599	10.9%
21	North Carolina	\$8,386	\$22,357	37.5%	\$77,467	10.8%
22	West Virginia	\$7,800	\$17,620	44.3%	\$72,420	10.8%
23	Iowa	\$8,994	\$24,466	36.8%	\$83,931	10.7%
24	Montana	\$7,994	\$20,875	38.3%	\$75,717	10.6%
25	Maine	\$8,431	\$23,080	36.5%	\$80,225	10.5%
26	Missouri	\$8,320	\$22,460	37.0%	\$79,470	10.5%
27	Oklahoma	\$7,404	\$21,514	34.4%	\$71,791	10.3%
28	Wyoming	\$8,736	\$25,107	34.8%	\$85,672	10.2%
29	Idaho	\$6,778	\$21,201	32.0%	\$66,794	10.1%
30	Virginia	\$10,192	\$28,446	35.8%	\$100,867	10.1%
31	Ohio	\$8,486	\$21,334	39.8%	\$84,790	10.0%
32	New Jersey	\$11,473	\$30,423	37.7%	\$115,537	9.9%
33	Delaware	\$9,435	\$29,727	31.7%	\$96,726	9.8%
34	Georgia	\$7,311	\$22,783	32.1%	\$78,904	9.3%
35	Connecticut	\$10,452	\$30,824	33.9%	\$116,577	9.0%
36	North Dakota	\$8,215	\$25,004	32.9%	\$91,750	9.0%
37	South Carolina	\$6,673	\$20,990	31.8%	\$76,465	8.7%
38	Arkansas	\$5,813	\$19,629	29.6%	\$67,057	8.7%
39	Kentucky	\$6,105	\$19,146	31.9%	\$74,992	8.1%
40	Maryland	\$7,742	\$36,880	21.0%	\$116,159	6.7%
41	Louisiana	\$5,683	\$19,637	28.9%	\$85,842	6.6%
-	Alabama	NR	\$19,034	NA	\$75,403	NA
-	California	NR	\$26,891	NA	\$85,762	NA
-	Colorado	NR	\$29,065.00	NA	\$90,857	NA
-	District of Columbia	NR	\$25,906.00	NA	\$164,380	NA
-	Mississippi	NR	\$19,005	NA	\$70,729	NA
-	Nebraska	NR	\$24,922	NA	\$82,617	NA
-	Pennsylvania	NR	\$24,454	NA	\$91,266	NA
-	Rhode Island	NR	\$25,901	NA	\$97,785	NA
-	South Dakota	NR	\$24,961	NA	\$79,875	NA
-	Texas	NR	\$24,249	NA	\$79,106	NA

\*Source: Child Care Aware® of America's February 2017 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks. Some states used the latest state market rate survey.

\*\*Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2015 five-year estimates. Table B19126.

NR: Data was not reported or not available for some categories of care.

Note: 1=least affordable and 51=most affordable. Rank is based on cost of child care as percentage of state median income for married-couple families. Income is based on single-parent and married-couple families with own children under the age of 18.



## 2016 Ranking of Least-Affordable Family Child Care for Toddlers

Rank	State	Annual cost of infant care in FCC program*	Single-parent family		Married-couple family	
			Median income**	Percentage of the median income	Median income**	Percentage of the median income
1	Nevada	\$8,209	\$27,994	29.3%	\$72,222	11.4%
2	New Mexico	\$7,947	\$21,397	37.1%	\$70,095	11.3%
3	New York	\$10,244	\$26,347	38.9%	\$95,817	10.7%
4	Washington	\$9,401	\$26,692	35.2%	\$89,169	10.5%
5	Wisconsin	\$9,193	\$24,649	37.3%	\$87,208	10.5%
6	Massachusetts	\$12,152	\$28,389	42.8%	\$117,207	10.4%
7	Utah	\$7,780	\$26,942	28.9%	\$76,736	10.1%
8	Oregon	\$7,780	\$22,828	34.1%	\$77,465	10.0%
9	Alaska	\$9,531	\$33,153	28.7%	\$96,526	9.9%
10	Florida	\$7,270	\$25,163	28.9%	\$74,599	9.7%
11	Maine	\$7,475	\$23,080	32.4%	\$80,225	9.3%
12	Idaho	\$6,180	\$21,201	29.1%	\$66,794	9.3%
13	Wyoming	\$7,800	\$25,107	31.1%	\$85,672	9.1%
14	Montana	\$6,888	\$20,875	33.0%	\$75,717	9.1%
15	Arizona	\$6,764	\$25,646	26.4%	\$75,018	9.0%
16	Vermont	\$7,847	\$25,183	31.2%	\$87,127	9.0%
17	North Carolina	\$6,954	\$22,357	31.1%	\$77,467	9.0%
18	Oklahoma	\$6,437	\$21,514	29.9%	\$71,791	9.0%
19	Illinois	\$8,089	\$24,639	32.8%	\$91,389	8.9%
20	Hawaii	\$7,908	\$30,045	26.3%	\$89,733	8.8%
21	New Hampshire	\$8,944	\$29,698	30.1%	\$102,078	8.8%
22	Virginia	\$8,684	\$28,446	30.5%	\$100,867	8.6%
23	Ohio	\$7,184	\$21,334	33.7%	\$84,790	8.5%
24	Michigan	\$6,968	\$21,062	33.1%	\$83,747	8.3%
25	Iowa	\$6,869	\$24,466	28.1%	\$83,931	8.2%
26	Kansas	\$6,630	\$24,461	27.1%	\$81,374	8.1%
27	Minnesota	\$7,956	\$27,555	28.9%	\$97,708	8.1%
28	Tennessee	\$5,899	\$20,859	28.3%	\$73,575	8.0%
29	West Virginia	\$5,720	\$17,620	32.5%	\$72,420	7.9%
30	Indiana	\$6,198	\$22,033	28.1%	\$78,930	7.9%
31	New Jersey	\$8,892	\$30,423	29.2%	\$115,537	7.7%
32	North Dakota	\$6,958	\$25,004	27.8%	\$91,750	7.6%
33	Georgia	\$5,960	\$22,783	26.2%	\$78,904	7.6%
34	Arkansas	\$4,942	\$19,629	25.2%	\$67,057	7.4%
35	Maryland	\$7,722	\$36,880	20.9%	\$116,159	6.6%
36	Missouri	\$5,174	\$22,460	23.0%	\$79,470	6.5%
37	South Carolina	\$4,680	\$20,990	22.3%	\$76,465	6.1%
38	Louisiana	\$3,900	\$19,637	19.9%	\$85,842	4.5%
-	Alabama	NR	\$19,034	NA	\$75,403	NA
-	California	NR	\$26,891	NA	\$85,762	NA
-	Colorado	NR	\$29,065	NA	\$90,857	NA
-	Connecticut	NR	\$30,824	NA	\$116,577	NA
-	Delaware	NR	\$29,727	NA	\$96,726	NA
-	District of Columbia	NR	\$25,906	NA	\$164,380	NA
-	Kentucky	NR	\$19,146	NA	\$74,992	NA
-	Mississippi	NR	\$19,005	NA	\$70,729	NA
-	Nebraska	NR	\$24,922	NA	\$82,617	NA
-	Pennsylvania	NR	\$24,454	NA	\$91,266	NA
-	Rhode Island	NR	\$25,901	NA	\$97,785	NA
-	South Dakota	NR	\$24,961	NA	\$79,875	NA
-	Texas	NR	\$24,249	NA	\$79,106	NA

\*Source: Child Care Aware® of America's February 2017 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks. Some states used the latest state market rate survey.

\*\*Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2015 five-year estimates. Table B19126.

NR: Data was not reported or not available for some categories of care.

Note: 1=least affordable and 51=most affordable. Rank is based on cost of child care as percentage of state median income for married-couple families. Income is based on single-parent and married-couple families with own children under the age of 18.

## 2016 Ranking of Least-Affordable Center-Based Child Care for Four-Year-Olds

Rank	State	Annual cost of 4-year-old care in a center*	Single-parent family		Married-couple family	
			Median income**	Percentage of the median income	Median income**	Percentage of the median income
1	New York	\$12,064	\$26,347	45.8%	\$95,817	12.6%
2	Colorado	\$11,229	\$29,065	38.6%	\$90,857	12.4%
3	Nevada	\$8,786	\$27,994	31.4%	\$72,222	12.2%
4	Massachusetts	\$14,256	\$28,389	50.2%	\$117,207	12.2%
5	Oregon	\$9,396	\$22,828	41.2%	\$77,465	12.1%
6	Minnesota	\$11,804	\$27,555	42.8%	\$97,708	12.1%
7	Indiana	\$9,380	\$22,033	42.6%	\$78,930	11.9%
8	Washington	\$10,434	\$26,692	39.1%	\$89,169	11.7%
9	Vermont	\$10,009	\$25,183	39.7%	\$87,127	11.5%
10	Wisconsin	\$9,835	\$24,649	39.9%	\$87,208	11.3%
11	Alaska	\$10,764	\$33,153	32.5%	\$96,526	11.2%
12	District of Columbia	\$18,202	\$25,906	70.3%	\$164,380	11.1%
13	Arizona	\$8,275	\$25,646	32.3%	\$75,018	11.0%
14	California	\$9,406	\$26,891	35.0%	\$85,762	11.0%
15	Illinois	\$10,013	\$24,639	40.6%	\$91,389	11.0%
16	New Mexico	\$7,663	\$21,397	35.8%	\$70,095	10.9%
17	Montana	\$7,994	\$20,875	38.3%	\$75,717	10.6%
18	Connecticut	\$12,220	\$30,824	39.6%	\$116,577	10.5%
19	Rhode Island	\$10,179	\$25,901	39.3%	\$97,785	10.4%
20	Kansas	\$8,398	\$24,461	34.3%	\$81,374	10.3%
21	North Carolina	\$7,920	\$22,357	35.4%	\$77,467	10.2%
22	Pennsylvania	\$9,234	\$24,454	37.8%	\$91,266	10.1%
23	West Virginia	\$7,280	\$17,620	41.3%	\$72,420	10.1%
24	Wyoming	\$8,580	\$25,107	34.2%	\$85,672	10.0%
25	Tennessee	\$7,290	\$20,859	34.9%	\$73,575	9.9%
26	Maine	\$7,898	\$23,080	34.2%	\$80,225	9.8%
27	Iowa	\$8,219	\$24,466	33.6%	\$83,931	9.8%
28	New Hampshire	\$9,932	\$29,698	33.4%	\$102,078	9.7%
29	Nebraska	\$8,035	\$24,922	32.2%	\$82,617	9.7%
30	Hawaii	\$8,712	\$30,045	29.0%	\$89,733	9.7%
31	Idaho	\$6,429	\$21,201	30.3%	\$66,794	9.6%
32	Virginia	\$9,568	\$28,446	33.6%	\$100,867	9.5%
33	Florida	\$7,028	\$25,163	27.9%	\$74,599	9.4%
34	Ohio	\$7,850	\$21,334	36.8%	\$84,790	9.3%
35	New Jersey	\$10,339	\$30,423	34.0%	\$115,537	8.9%
36	Delaware	\$8,553	\$29,727	28.8%	\$96,726	8.8%
37	Oklahoma	\$6,296	\$21,514	29.3%	\$71,791	8.8%
38	Michigan	\$7,280	\$21,062	34.6%	\$83,747	8.7%
39	Texas	\$6,823	\$24,249	28.1%	\$79,106	8.6%
40	North Dakota	\$7,715	\$25,004	30.9%	\$91,750	8.4%
41	Georgia	\$6,626	\$22,783	29.1%	\$78,904	8.4%
42	Maryland	\$9,744	\$36,880	26.4%	\$116,159	8.4%
43	Utah	\$6,396	\$26,942	23.7%	\$76,736	8.3%
44	Missouri	\$6,604	\$22,460	29.4%	\$79,470	8.3%
45	Kentucky	\$6,007	\$19,146	31.4%	\$74,992	8.0%
46	South Dakota	\$6,198	\$24,961	24.8%	\$79,875	7.8%
47	Arkansas	\$5,150	\$19,629	26.2%	\$67,057	7.7%
48	South Carolina	\$5,720	\$20,990	27.3%	\$76,465	7.5%
49	Alabama	\$4,938	\$19,034	25.9%	\$75,403	6.5%
50	Louisiana	\$5,582	\$19,637	28.4%	\$85,842	6.5%
51	Mississippi	\$4,556	\$19,005	24.0%	\$70,729	6.4%

\*Source: Child Care Aware® of America's February 2017 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks. Some states used the latest state market rate survey.

\*\*Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2015 five-year estimates. Table B19126.

Note: 1=least affordable and 51=most affordable. Rank is based on cost of child care as percentage of state median income for married-couple families. Income is based on single-parent and married-couple families with own children under the age of 18.

2016 Ranking of Least-Affordable Family Child Care for Four-Year-Olds

Rank	State	Annual cost of 4-year-old care in FCC program*	Single-parent family		Married-couple family	
			Median income**	Percentage of the median income	Median income**	Percentage of the median income
1	Nevada	\$8,013	\$27,994	28.6%	\$72,222	11.1%
2	New Mexico	\$7,532	\$21,397	35.2%	\$70,095	10.7%
3	New York	\$10,140	\$26,347	38.5%	\$95,817	10.6%
4	Massachusetts	\$11,834	\$28,389	41.7%	\$117,207	10.1%
5	Alaska	\$9,645	\$33,153	29.1%	\$96,526	10.0%
6	California	\$8,444	\$26,891	31.4%	\$85,762	9.8%
7	Wisconsin	\$8,501	\$24,649	34.5%	\$87,208	9.7%
8	Colorado	\$8,735	\$29,065	30.1%	\$90,857	9.6%
9	Rhode Island	\$9,375	\$25,901	36.2%	\$97,785	9.6%
10	Utah	\$7,317	\$26,942	27.2%	\$76,736	9.5%
11	Oregon	\$7,317	\$22,828	32.1%	\$77,465	9.4%
12	Washington	\$8,333	\$26,692	31.2%	\$89,169	9.3%
13	Hawaii	\$8,172	\$30,045	27.2%	\$89,733	9.1%
14	Wyoming	\$7,800	\$25,107	31.1%	\$85,672	9.1%
15	Montana	\$6,888	\$20,875	33.0%	\$75,717	9.1%
16	Maine	\$7,215	\$23,080	31.3%	\$80,225	9.0%
17	Vermont	\$7,749	\$25,183	30.8%	\$87,127	8.9%
18	Arizona	\$6,603	\$25,646	25.7%	\$75,018	8.8%
19	Florida	\$6,523	\$25,163	25.9%	\$74,599	8.7%
20	Idaho	\$5,834	\$21,201	27.5%	\$66,794	8.7%
21	Connecticut	\$9,984	\$30,824	32.4%	\$116,577	8.6%
22	Illinois	\$7,781	\$24,639	31.6%	\$91,389	8.5%
23	District of Columbia	\$13,944	\$25,906	53.8%	\$164,380	8.5%
24	New Hampshire	\$8,632	\$29,698	29.1%	\$102,078	8.5%
25	North Carolina	\$6,548	\$22,357	29.3%	\$77,467	8.5%
26	Oklahoma	\$5,964	\$21,514	27.7%	\$71,791	8.3%
27	Michigan	\$6,760	\$21,062	32.1%	\$83,747	8.1%
28	Nebraska	\$6,634	\$24,922	26.6%	\$82,617	8.0%
29	Iowa	\$6,722	\$24,466	27.5%	\$83,931	8.0%
30	Virginia	\$8,060	\$28,446	28.3%	\$100,867	8.0%
31	Ohio	\$6,731	\$21,334	31.6%	\$84,790	7.9%
32	Pennsylvania	\$7,238	\$24,454	29.6%	\$91,266	7.9%
33	West Virginia	\$5,720	\$17,620	32.5%	\$72,420	7.9%
34	Indiana	\$6,182	\$22,033	28.1%	\$78,930	7.8%
35	Kentucky	\$5,829	\$19,146	30.4%	\$74,992	7.8%
36	Tennessee	\$5,715	\$20,859	27.4%	\$73,575	7.8%
37	Minnesota	\$7,540	\$27,555	27.4%	\$97,708	7.7%
38	Kansas	\$6,240	\$24,461	25.5%	\$81,374	7.7%
39	North Dakota	\$6,842	\$25,004	27.4%	\$91,750	7.5%
40	New Jersey	\$8,477	\$30,423	27.9%	\$115,537	7.3%
41	Georgia	\$5,638	\$22,783	24.7%	\$78,904	7.1%
42	Arkansas	\$4,748	\$19,629	24.2%	\$67,057	7.1%
43	Delaware	\$6,798	\$29,727	22.9%	\$96,726	7.0%
44	Maryland	\$8,084	\$36,880	21.9%	\$116,159	7.0%
45	Texas	\$5,272	\$24,249	21.7%	\$79,106	6.7%
46	Alabama	\$5,003	\$19,034	26.3%	\$75,403	6.6%
47	South Dakota	\$5,221	\$24,961	20.9%	\$79,875	6.5%
48	Missouri	\$4,836	\$22,460	21.5%	\$79,470	6.1%
49	South Carolina	\$4,420	\$20,990	21.1%	\$76,465	5.8%
50	Louisiana	\$4,290	\$19,637	21.8%	\$85,842	5.0%
51	Mississippi	\$2,744	\$19,005	14.4%	\$70,729	3.9%

\*Source: Child Care Aware® of America's February 2017 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks. Some states used the latest state market rate survey.

\*\*Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2015 five-year estimates. Table B19126.

Note: 1=least affordable and 51=most affordable. Rank is based on cost of child care as percentage of state median income for married-couple families. Income is based on single-parent and married-couple families with own children under the age of 18.

2016 Ranking of Least-Affordable Center-Based Child Care for School-Aged Children

Rank	State	Annual cost of Before-/after-school child care in a center*	Annual cost of full-time summer care	Annual cost of part-time summer care	Single-parent family		Married-couple family	
					Median income**	Percentage of the median income	Median income**	Percentage of the median income
1	North Dakota	\$12,064	NR	NR	\$25,004	64.3%	\$91,750	17.5%
2	New York	\$12,064	NR	NR	\$26,347	61.1%	\$95,817	16.8%
3	District of Columbia*	\$13,898	NR	NR	\$25,906	71.5%	\$164,380	11.3%
4	Wyoming	\$6,846	NR	NR	\$25,107	36.4%	\$85,672	10.7%
5	Montana	\$5,952	NR	NR	\$20,875	38.0%	\$75,717	10.5%
6	Utah	\$5,626	\$6,406	\$1,303	\$26,942	27.8%	\$76,736	9.8%
7	Michigan	\$6,084	\$5,668	NR	\$21,062	38.5%	\$83,747	9.7%
8	Oregon	\$5,626	\$6,406	\$1,303	\$22,828	32.9%	\$77,465	9.7%
9	Alaska	\$6,984	NR	NR	\$33,153	28.1%	\$96,526	9.6%
10	Kentucky	\$5,389	NR	NR	\$19,146	37.5%	\$74,992	9.6%
11	Alabama	\$5,381	NR	NR	\$19,034	37.7%	\$75,403	9.5%
12	Indiana	\$5,603	\$1,874	\$1,265	\$22,033	33.9%	\$78,930	9.5%
13	Arizona	\$5,295	\$2,257	\$1,395	\$25,646	27.5%	\$75,018	9.4%
14	Oklahoma	\$5,046	NR	NR	\$21,514	31.3%	\$71,791	9.4%
15	Arkansas	\$4,689	\$5,344	\$6,452	\$19,629	31.9%	\$67,057	9.3%
16	Idaho	\$4,582	NR	NR	\$21,201	28.8%	\$66,794	9.1%
17	West Virginia	\$4,875	\$1,500	\$1,500	\$17,620	36.9%	\$72,420	9.0%
18	Hawaii*	\$5,915	\$1,761	NR	\$30,045	26.3%	\$89,733	8.8%
19	Nevada	\$4,703	\$2,014	NR	\$27,994	22.4%	\$72,222	8.7%
20	Pennsylvania	\$5,771	NR	NR	\$24,454	31.5%	\$91,266	8.4%
21	Massachusetts	\$7,115	\$3,026	\$2,472	\$28,389	33.4%	\$117,207	8.1%
22	South Dakota	\$4,586	NR	NR	\$24,961	24.5%	\$79,875	7.7%
23	New Mexico	\$4,004	NR	NR	\$21,397	25.0%	\$70,095	7.6%
24	Rhode Island	\$5,448	NR	NR	\$25,901	28.0%	\$97,785	7.4%
25	Washington	\$4,816	NR	NR	\$26,692	24.1%	\$89,169	7.2%
26	Colorado*	\$4,766	NR	NR	\$29,065	21.9%	\$90,857	7.0%
27	Illinois	\$4,714	\$2,072	NR	\$24,639	25.5%	\$91,389	6.9%
28	Missouri	\$4,095	NR	NR	\$22,460	24.3%	\$79,470	6.9%
29	Kansas	\$3,974	\$1,449	\$995	\$24,461	21.7%	\$81,374	6.5%
30	New Jersey	\$5,538	\$2,501	\$1,785	\$30,423	24.3%	\$115,537	6.4%
31	Maine	\$3,761	\$1,543	\$1,157	\$23,080	21.7%	\$80,225	6.3%
32	Vermont	\$4,061	\$2,215	\$1,250	\$25,183	21.5%	\$87,127	6.2%
33	Ohio	\$3,905	\$3,348	\$1,781	\$21,334	24.4%	\$84,790	6.1%
34	Wisconsin	\$3,986	\$6,986	NR	\$24,649	21.6%	\$87,208	6.1%
35	Virginia	\$4,485	NR	NR	\$28,446	21.0%	\$100,867	5.9%
36	Florida	\$3,309	\$1,371	\$964	\$25,163	17.5%	\$74,599	5.9%
37	North Carolina	\$3,275	\$1,679	NR	\$22,357	19.5%	\$77,467	5.6%
38	Texas	\$3,260	NR	NR	\$24,249	17.9%	\$79,106	5.5%
39	California	\$3,466	\$1,921	\$1,155	\$26,891	17.2%	\$85,762	5.4%
40	Iowa	\$3,064	\$1,687	\$1,352	\$24,466	16.7%	\$83,931	4.9%
41	Delaware	\$3,495	\$1,631	NR	\$29,727	15.7%	\$96,726	4.8%
42	Maryland	\$4,153	NR	NR	\$36,880	15.0%	\$116,159	4.8%
43	Georgia	\$2,751	\$1,395	\$484	\$22,783	16.1%	\$78,904	4.6%
44	New Hampshire	\$3,471	\$1,788	NR	\$29,698	15.6%	\$102,078	4.5%
45	Tennessee	\$2,487	\$1,057	NR	\$20,859	15.9%	\$73,575	4.5%
46	South Carolina	\$2,340	\$1,200	\$720	\$20,990	14.9%	\$76,465	4.1%
47	Connecticut	\$3,315	NR	NR	\$30,824	14.3%	\$116,577	3.8%
48	Mississippi	\$1,939	NR	NR	\$19,005	13.6%	\$70,729	3.7%
49	Louisiana	\$2,340	NR	NR	\$19,637	15.9%	\$85,842	3.6%
-	Minnesota	NR	NR	NR	\$27,555	NA	\$97,708	NA
-	Nebraska	NR	NR	NR	\$24,922	NA	\$82,617	NA

\*Source: Child Care Aware® of America's February 2017 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks. Some states used the latest state market rate survey.

\*\*Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2015 five-year estimates. Table B19126.

NR: Data was not reported or not available for some categories of care.

Note: 1=least affordable and 51=most affordable. Rank is based on cost of child care as percentage of state median income for married-couple families. Income is based on single-parent and married-couple families with own children under the age of 18.



## 2016 Ranking of Least-Affordable Family Child Care for School-Aged Children

Rank	State	Annual cost of Before-/after-school FCC*	Annual cost of full-time summer FCC	Annual cost of part-time summer FCC	Single-parent family		Married-couple family	
					Median income**	Percentage of the median income	Median income**	Percentage of the median income
1	Wyoming	\$7,800	NR	NR	\$25,107	41.4%	\$85,672	12.1%
2	Utah	\$6,043	\$7,359	\$1,145	\$26,942	29.9%	\$76,736	10.5%
3	Oregon	\$6,043	\$7,359	\$1,145	\$22,828	35.3%	\$77,465	10.4%
4	New York	\$7,352	NR	NR	\$26,347	37.2%	\$95,817	10.2%
5	Montana	\$5,520	NR	NR	\$20,875	35.3%	\$75,717	9.7%
6	Oklahoma	\$5,231	NR	NR	\$21,514	32.4%	\$71,791	9.7%
7	Hawaii*	\$5,943	\$1,920	NR	\$30,045	26.4%	\$89,733	8.8%
8	Alabama	\$4,858	NR	NR	\$19,034	34.0%	\$75,403	8.6%
9	Arizona	\$4,773	NR	NR	\$25,646	24.8%	\$75,018	8.5%
10	Nevada	\$4,569	\$1,951	NR	\$27,994	21.8%	\$72,222	8.4%
11	Idaho	\$4,159	NR	NR	\$21,201	26.2%	\$66,794	8.3%
12	Michigan	\$4,992	\$5,720	NR	\$21,062	31.6%	\$83,747	7.9%
13	Pennsylvania	\$5,422	NR	NR	\$24,454	29.6%	\$91,266	7.9%
14	New Mexico	\$4,135	NR	NR	\$21,397	25.8%	\$70,095	7.9%
15	Alaska	\$5,648	NR	NR	\$33,153	22.7%	\$96,526	7.8%
16	District of Columbia*	\$8,628	NR	NR	\$25,906	44.4%	\$164,380	7.0%
17	Indiana	\$4,432	\$835	\$1,208	\$22,033	26.8%	\$78,930	7.5%
18	Wisconsin	\$4,790	\$6,189	NR	\$24,649	25.9%	\$87,208	7.3%
19	West Virginia	\$3,900	\$1,200	\$1,200	\$17,620	29.5%	\$72,420	7.2%
20	Washington	\$4,422	NR	NR	\$26,692	22.1%	\$89,169	6.6%
21	South Dakota	\$3,931	NR	NR	\$24,961	21.0%	\$79,875	6.6%
22	Rhode Island	\$4,554	NR	NR	\$25,901	23.4%	\$97,785	6.2%
23	Kentucky	\$3,378	NR	NR	\$19,146	23.5%	\$74,992	6.0%
24	Florida	\$3,325	\$1,297	\$995	\$25,163	17.6%	\$74,599	5.9%
25	California	\$3,722	\$1,758	\$1,241	\$26,891	18.5%	\$85,762	5.8%
26	Arkansas	\$2,873	\$4,727	\$3,844	\$19,629	19.5%	\$67,057	5.7%
27	Illinois	\$3,874	\$1,620	NR	\$24,639	21.0%	\$91,389	5.7%
28	Colorado*	\$3,690	NR	NR	\$29,065	16.9%	\$90,857	5.4%
29	Ohio	\$3,550	\$3,708	\$843	\$21,334	22.2%	\$84,790	5.6%
30	New Jersey	\$4,835	\$2,139	\$1,351	\$30,423	21.2%	\$115,537	5.6%
31	Maine	\$3,309	\$1,358	\$1,018	\$23,080	19.1%	\$80,225	5.5%
32	New Hampshire	\$4,056	\$1,560	NR	\$29,698	18.2%	\$102,078	5.3%
33	Vermont	\$3,446	\$1,656	\$1,060	\$25,183	18.2%	\$87,127	5.3%
34	North Carolina	\$2,994	\$1,462	NR	\$22,357	17.9%	\$77,467	5.2%
35	Missouri	\$3,030	NR	NR	\$22,460	18.0%	\$79,470	5.1%
36	Tennessee	\$2,542	\$1,012	NR	\$20,859	16.2%	\$73,575	4.6%
37	Virginia	\$3,471	NR	NR	\$28,446	16.3%	\$100,867	4.6%
38	Texas	\$2,683	NR	NR	\$24,249	14.8%	\$79,106	4.5%
39	Maryland	\$3,703	NR	NR	\$36,880	13.4%	\$116,159	4.3%
40	Connecticut	\$3,627	NR	NR	\$30,824	15.7%	\$116,577	4.1%
41	Georgia	\$2,306	\$1,193	\$395	\$22,783	13.5%	\$78,904	3.9%
42	Delaware	\$2,731	\$1,343	NR	\$29,727	12.2%	\$96,726	3.8%
43	Iowa	\$2,350	\$1,440	\$1,036	\$24,466	12.8%	\$83,931	3.7%
44	Massachusetts	\$3,260	\$2,302	\$1,591	\$28,389	15.3%	\$117,207	3.7%
45	Louisiana	\$2,294	NR	NR	\$19,637	15.6%	\$85,842	3.6%
46	South Carolina	\$1,950	\$900	\$600	\$20,990	12.4%	\$76,465	3.4%
47	Kansas	\$2,043	\$1,257	\$793	\$24,461	11.1%	\$81,374	3.3%
48	Mississippi	\$874	NR	NR	\$19,005	6.1%	\$70,729	1.6%
-	Minnesota	NR	NR	NR	\$27,555	NA	\$97,708	NA
-	Nebraska	NR	NR	NR	\$24,922	NA	\$82,617	NA
-	North Dakota	NR	NR	NR	\$25,004	NA	\$91,750	NA

\*Source: Child Care Aware® of America's February 2017 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks. Some states used the latest state market rate survey.

\*\*Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2015 five-year estimates. Table B19126.

NR: Data was not reported or not available for some categories of care.

Note: 1=least affordable and 51=most affordable. Rank is based on cost of child care as percentage of state median income for married-couple families. Income is based on single-parent and married-couple families with own children under the age of 18.

Average Costs for Two Children in Center-Based Care Versus Median Housing Costs by State

State	Average annual center-based child care costs <sup>+</sup>				Rent <sup>**</sup>		Mortgage <sup>**</sup>	
	Infant	Toddler	4-year-old	Two children <sup>*</sup>	Annualized rent	Percentage difference <sup>**</sup>	Annualized mortgage	Percentage difference <sup>**</sup>
Alabama	\$5,715	NR	\$4,938	\$10,653	\$8,604	23.8%	\$13,668	-22.1%
Alaska	\$11,700	\$11,400	\$10,764	\$22,464	\$13,752	63.4%	\$21,924	2.5%
Arizona	\$10,412	\$9,100	\$8,275	\$18,687	\$10,956	70.6%	\$16,116	16.0%
Arkansas	\$6,188	\$5,813	\$5,150	\$11,338	\$8,124	39.6%	\$12,228	-7.3%
California	\$13,671	NR	\$9,406	\$23,077	\$15,060	53.2%	\$25,860	-10.8%
Colorado	\$15,138	NR	\$11,229	\$26,367	\$12,024	119.3%	\$18,924	39.3%
Connecticut	\$14,924	\$10,452	\$12,220	\$27,144	\$12,900	110.4%	\$24,804	9.4%
Delaware	\$10,667	\$9,435	\$8,553	\$19,220	\$12,216	57.3%	\$18,444	4.2%
District of Columbia	\$23,089	NR	\$18,202	\$41,291	\$15,924	159.3%	\$27,528	50.0%
Florida	\$8,894	\$8,107	\$7,028	\$15,922	\$12,024	32.4%	\$17,220	-7.5%
Georgia	\$7,769	\$7,311	\$6,626	\$14,395	\$10,548	36.5%	\$16,152	-10.9%
Hawaii	\$13,704	\$11,664	\$8,712	\$22,416	\$17,256	29.9%	\$27,240	-17.7%
Idaho	\$7,032	\$6,778	\$6,429	\$13,461	\$8,916	51.0%	\$14,268	-5.7%
Illinois	\$13,413	\$11,861	\$10,013	\$23,426	\$10,884	115.2%	\$19,632	19.3%
Indiana	\$11,949	\$10,885	\$9,380	\$21,329	\$8,940	138.6%	\$13,224	61.3%
Iowa	\$9,967	\$8,994	\$8,219	\$18,186	\$8,364	117.4%	\$14,052	29.4%
Kansas	\$11,911	\$10,008	\$8,398	\$20,309	\$9,084	123.6%	\$15,384	32.0%
Kentucky	\$6,105	\$6,105	\$6,007	\$12,112	\$8,100	49.5%	\$13,344	-9.2%
Louisiana	\$5,683	\$5,683	\$5,582	\$11,265	\$9,456	19.1%	\$14,400	-21.8%
Maine	\$8,999	\$8,431	\$7,898	\$16,897	\$9,324	81.2%	\$16,032	5.4%
Maryland	\$14,726	\$7,742	\$9,744	\$24,470	\$14,760	65.8%	\$23,412	4.5%
Massachusetts	\$20,125	\$18,586	\$14,256	\$34,381	\$13,224	160.0%	\$24,756	38.9%
Michigan	\$10,281	\$9,639	\$7,280	\$17,561	\$9,396	86.9%	\$15,084	16.4%
Minnesota	\$15,340	\$13,312	\$11,804	\$27,144	\$10,176	166.7%	\$17,880	51.8%
Mississippi	\$5,178	NR	\$4,556	\$9,734	\$8,604	13.1%	\$12,924	-24.7%
Missouri	\$9,412	\$8,320	\$6,604	\$16,016	\$8,952	78.9%	\$14,520	10.3%
Montana	\$9,096	\$7,994	\$7,994	\$17,090	\$8,532	100.3%	\$15,528	10.1%
Nebraska	\$9,157	NR	\$8,035	\$17,192	\$8,712	97.3%	\$15,240	12.8%
Nevada	\$10,317	\$9,475	\$8,786	\$19,103	\$11,676	63.6%	\$17,304	10.4%
New Hampshire	\$12,220	\$11,284	\$9,932	\$22,152	\$12,000	84.6%	\$22,440	-1.3%
New Jersey	\$12,370	\$11,473	\$10,339	\$22,709	\$14,304	58.8%	\$28,632	-20.7%
New Mexico	\$7,906	\$7,975	\$7,663	\$15,569	\$9,324	67.0%	\$14,724	5.7%
New York	\$15,028	\$13,104	\$12,064	\$27,092	\$13,584	99.4%	\$24,264	11.7%
North Carolina	\$9,254	\$8,386	\$7,920	\$17,174	\$9,564	79.6%	\$14,976	14.7%
North Dakota	\$8,539	\$8,215	\$7,715	\$16,254	\$8,508	91.0%	\$14,916	9.0%
Ohio	\$9,825	\$8,486	\$7,850	\$17,675	\$8,760	101.8%	\$14,952	18.2%
Oklahoma	\$8,237	\$7,404	\$6,296	\$14,533	\$8,724	66.6%	\$13,764	5.6%
Oregon	\$12,249	\$11,463	\$9,396	\$21,645	\$10,884	98.9%	\$18,684	15.8%
Pennsylvania	\$12,129	NR	\$9,234	\$21,363	\$10,080	111.9%	\$17,100	24.9%
Rhode Island	\$13,044	NR	\$10,179	\$23,223	\$11,100	109.2%	\$21,780	6.6%
South Carolina	\$6,673	\$6,673	\$5,720	\$12,393	\$9,480	30.7%	\$14,196	-12.7%
South Dakota	NR	NR	\$6,198	NR	\$7,860	NR	\$14,520	NR
Tennessee	\$8,524	\$8,021	\$7,290	\$15,814	\$9,168	72.5%	\$14,172	11.6%
Texas	\$8,880	NR	\$6,823	\$15,703	\$10,584	48.4%	\$17,184	-8.6%
Utah	\$12,249	\$11,463	\$6,396	\$18,645	\$10,644	75.2%	\$17,136	8.8%
Vermont	\$11,513	\$11,130	\$10,009	\$21,522	\$10,740	100.4%	\$18,420	16.8%
Virginia	\$12,792	\$10,192	\$9,568	\$22,360	\$13,392	67.0%	\$20,532	8.9%
Washington	\$13,742	\$11,746	\$10,434	\$24,176	\$12,168	98.7%	\$20,772	16.4%
West Virginia	\$8,320	\$7,800	\$7,280	\$15,600	\$7,716	102.2%	\$11,592	34.6%
Wisconsin	\$12,083	\$11,377	\$9,835	\$21,918	\$9,312	135.4%	\$16,824	30.3%
Wyoming	\$10,140	\$8,736	\$8,580	\$18,720	\$9,468	97.7%	\$16,176	15.7%

<sup>+</sup>Source: Child Care Aware® of America's February 2017 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks. Some states used the latest state market rate survey.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Expenditure Survey 2016.

NR: Data was not reported or not available for some categories of care.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Percentage difference is calculated by subtracting the average cost of two children in child care from the annualized housing cost and dividing this figure by the annualized housing cost.

<sup>\*</sup>Center-based child care costs include the sum cost of one infant and one 4-year-old in child care.

Average Annual Cost of Full-Time Child Care in a Center and Public College Tuition and Fees by State

State	Average annual center-based child care costs*					Average tuition and fees at public college**	Percentage difference**
	Infant	Toddler	4-year-old	Before-/after-school care	Full-time summer care		
Alabama	\$5,715	NR	\$4,938	\$5,381	NR	\$10,530	-45.7%
Alaska	\$11,700	\$11,400	\$10,764	\$6,984	NR	\$7,438	57.3%
Arizona	\$10,412	\$9,100	\$8,275	\$5,295	\$2,257	\$11,218	-7.2%
Arkansas	\$6,188	\$5,813	\$5,150	\$4,689	\$5,344	\$8,553	-27.7%
California	\$13,671	NR	\$9,406	\$3,466	\$1,921	\$9,680	41.2%
Colorado*	\$15,138	NR	\$11,229	\$4,766	NR	\$10,797	40.2%
Connecticut	\$14,924	\$10,452	\$12,220	\$3,315	NR	\$12,392	20.4%
Delaware	\$10,667	\$9,435	\$8,553	\$3,495	\$1,631	\$12,267	-13.0%
District of Columbia*	\$23,089	NR	\$18,202	\$13,898	\$1,191	\$8,060	186.5%
Florida	\$8,894	\$8,107	\$7,028	\$3,309	\$1,371	\$6,363	39.8%
Georgia	\$7,769	\$7,311	\$6,626	\$2,751	\$1,395	\$8,573	-9.4%
Hawaii	\$13,704	\$11,664	\$8,712	\$5,915	\$1,761	\$10,658	28.6%
Idaho	\$7,032	\$6,778	\$6,429	\$4,582	NR	\$7,250	-3.0%
Illinois	\$13,413	\$11,861	\$10,013	\$4,714	\$2,072	\$13,621	-1.5%
Indiana	\$11,949	\$10,885	\$9,380	\$5,603	\$1,874	\$9,361	27.6%
Iowa	\$9,967	\$8,994	\$8,219	\$3,064	\$1,687	\$8,759	13.8%
Kansas	\$11,911	\$10,008	\$8,398	\$3,974	\$1,449	\$9,227	29.1%
Kentucky	\$6,105	\$6,105	\$6,007	\$5,389	NR	\$10,302	-40.7%
Louisiana	\$5,683	\$5,683	\$5,582	\$2,340	NR	\$9,302	-38.9%
Maine	\$8,999	\$8,431	\$7,898	\$3,761	\$1,543	\$9,965	-9.7%
Maryland	\$14,726	\$7,742	\$9,744	\$4,153	NR	\$9,575	53.8%
Massachusetts	\$20,125	\$18,586	\$14,256	\$7,115	\$3,026	\$12,732	58.1%
Michigan	\$10,281	\$9,639	\$7,280	\$6,084	\$5,668	\$12,935	-20.5%
Minnesota	\$15,340	\$13,312	\$11,804	NR	NR	\$11,302	35.7%
Mississippi	\$5,178	NR	\$4,556	\$1,939	NR	\$7,988	-35.2%
Missouri	\$9,412	\$8,320	\$6,604	\$4,095	NR	\$8,875	6.1%
Montana	\$9,096	\$7,994	\$7,994	\$5,952	NR	\$6,907	31.7%
Nebraska	\$9,157	NR	\$8,035	NR	NR	\$8,269	10.7%
Nevada	\$10,317	\$9,475	\$8,786	\$4,703	\$2,014	\$7,274	41.8%
New Hampshire	\$12,220	\$11,284	\$9,932	\$3,471	\$1,788	\$16,073	-24.0%
New Jersey	\$12,370	\$11,473	\$10,339	\$5,538	\$2,501	\$13,868	-10.8%
New Mexico	\$7,906	\$7,975	\$7,663	\$4,004	NR	\$6,921	14.2%
New York	\$15,028	\$13,104	\$12,064	\$12,064	NR	\$7,940	89.3%
North Carolina	\$9,254	\$8,386	\$7,920	\$3,275	\$1,679	\$7,385	25.3%
North Dakota	\$8,539	\$8,215	\$7,715	\$12,064	NR	\$8,197	4.2%
Ohio	\$9,825	\$8,486	\$7,850	\$3,905	\$3,348	\$10,505	-6.5%
Oklahoma	\$8,237	\$7,404	\$6,296	\$5,046	NR	\$8,460	-2.6%
Oregon	\$12,249	\$11,463	\$9,396	\$5,626	\$6,406	\$10,357	18.3%
Pennsylvania	\$12,129	NR	\$9,234	\$5,771	NR	\$14,437	-16.0%
Rhode Island	\$13,044	NR	\$10,179	\$5,448	NR	\$2,167	502.0%
South Carolina	\$6,673	\$6,673	\$5,720	\$2,340	\$1,200	\$12,226	-45.4%
South Dakota	NR	NR	\$6,198	\$4,586	NR	\$12,615	NA
Tennessee	\$8,524	\$8,021	\$7,290	\$2,487	\$1,057	\$8,446	0.9%
Texas	\$8,880	NR	\$6,823	\$3,260	NR	\$9,789	-9.3%
Utah	\$12,249	\$11,463	\$6,396	\$5,626	\$6,406	\$9,836	24.5%
Vermont	\$11,513	\$11,130	\$10,009	\$4,061	\$2,215	\$6,788	69.6%
Virginia	\$12,792	\$10,192	\$9,568	\$4,485	NR	\$16,043	-20.3%
Washington	\$13,742	\$11,746	\$10,434	\$4,816	NR	\$12,820	7.2%
West Virginia	\$8,320	\$7,800	\$7,280	\$4,875	\$1,500	\$9,480	-12.2%
Wisconsin	\$12,083	\$11,377	\$9,835	\$3,986	\$6,986	\$7,887	53.2%
Wyoming	\$10,140	\$8,736	\$8,580	\$6,846	NR	\$8,962	13.1%

\*Source: Child Care Aware® of America's February 2017 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks. Some states used the latest state market rate survey.

\*\*Source: College Board Trends in College Pricing: 2016.

NR: Data was not reported or not available for some categories of care.

\*\*Percentage difference is calculated by subtracting the average cost of center-based infant care from the average tuition and fees and dividing this figure by the average tuition and fees.

2016 Ranking of Affordability of Center-Based Child Care for Single-Parent Households

Rank	State	Median income for single parents*	Infant care		Toddler care		4-year-old care	
			Cost**	% of income	Cost**	% of income	Cost**	% of income
1	District of Columbia	\$25,906	\$23,089	89.1%	NR	NA	\$18,202	70.3%
2	Massachusetts	\$28,389	\$20,125	70.9%	\$18,586	65.5%	\$14,256	50.2%
3	New York	\$26,347	\$15,028	57.0%	\$13,104	49.7%	\$12,064	45.8%
4	Minnesota	\$27,555	\$15,340	55.7%	\$13,312	48.3%	\$11,804	42.8%
5	Indiana	\$22,033	\$11,949	54.2%	\$10,885	49.4%	\$9,380	42.6%
6	Illinois	\$24,639	\$13,413	54.4%	\$11,861	48.1%	\$10,013	40.6%
7	Oregon	\$22,828	\$12,249	53.7%	\$11,463	50.2%	\$9,396	41.2%
8	Colorado	\$29,065	\$15,138	52.1%	NR	NA	\$11,229	38.6%
9	Washington	\$26,692	\$13,742	51.5%	\$11,746	44.0%	\$10,434	39.1%
10	Rhode Island	\$25,901	\$13,044	50.4%	NR	NA	\$10,179	39.3%
11	Wisconsin	\$24,649	\$12,083	49.0%	\$11,377	46.2%	\$9,835	39.9%
12	West Virginia	\$17,620	\$8,320	47.2%	\$7,800	44.3%	\$7,280	41.3%
13	Connecticut	\$30,824	\$14,924	48.4%	\$10,452	33.9%	\$12,220	39.6%
14	Pennsylvania	\$24,454	\$12,129	49.6%	NR	NA	\$9,234	37.8%
15	California	\$26,891	\$13,671	50.8%	NR	NA	\$9,406	35.0%
16	Vermont	\$25,183	\$11,513	45.7%	\$11,130	44.2%	\$10,009	39.7%
17	Michigan	\$21,062	\$10,281	48.8%	\$9,639	45.8%	\$7,280	34.6%
18	Kansas	\$24,461	\$11,911	48.7%	\$10,008	40.9%	\$8,398	34.3%
19	Ohio	\$21,334	\$9,825	46.1%	\$8,486	39.8%	\$7,850	36.8%
20	Montana	\$20,875	\$9,096	43.6%	\$7,994	38.3%	\$7,994	38.3%
21	Virginia	\$28,446	\$12,792	45.0%	\$10,192	35.8%	\$9,568	33.6%
22	North Carolina	\$22,357	\$9,254	41.4%	\$8,386	37.5%	\$7,920	35.4%
23	Tennessee	\$20,859	\$8,524	40.9%	\$8,021	38.5%	\$7,290	34.9%
24	New Jersey	\$30,423	\$12,370	40.7%	\$11,473	37.7%	\$10,339	34.0%
25	Hawaii	\$30,045	\$13,704	45.6%	\$11,664	38.8%	\$8,712	29.0%
26	New Hampshire	\$29,698	\$12,220	41.1%	\$11,284	38.0%	\$9,932	33.4%
27	Wyoming	\$25,107	\$10,140	40.4%	\$8,736	34.8%	\$8,580	34.2%
28	Iowa	\$24,466	\$9,967	40.7%	\$8,994	36.8%	\$8,219	33.6%
29	Maine	\$23,080	\$8,999	39.0%	\$8,431	36.5%	\$7,898	34.2%
30	Arizona	\$25,646	\$10,412	40.6%	\$9,100	35.5%	\$8,275	32.3%
31	New Mexico	\$21,397	\$7,906	36.9%	\$7,975	37.3%	\$7,663	35.8%
32	Missouri	\$22,460	\$9,412	41.9%	\$8,320	37.0%	\$6,604	29.4%
33	Utah	\$26,942	\$12,249	45.5%	\$11,463	42.5%	\$6,396	23.7%
34	Nebraska	\$24,922	\$9,157	36.7%	NR	NA	\$8,035	32.2%
35	Nevada	\$27,994	\$10,317	36.9%	\$9,475	33.8%	\$8,786	31.4%
36	Alaska	\$33,153	\$11,700	35.3%	\$11,400	34.4%	\$10,764	32.5%
37	Oklahoma	\$21,514	\$8,237	38.3%	\$7,404	34.4%	\$6,296	29.3%
38	Maryland	\$36,880	\$14,726	39.9%	\$7,742	21.0%	\$9,744	26.4%
39	North Dakota	\$25,004	\$8,539	34.2%	\$8,215	32.9%	\$7,715	30.9%
40	Texas	\$24,249	\$8,880	36.6%	NR	NA	\$6,823	28.1%
41	Delaware	\$29,727	\$10,667	35.9%	\$9,435	31.7%	\$8,553	28.8%
42	Idaho	\$21,201	\$7,032	33.2%	\$6,778	32.0%	\$6,429	30.3%
43	Florida	\$25,163	\$8,894	35.3%	\$8,107	32.2%	\$7,028	27.9%
44	Kentucky	\$19,146	\$6,105	31.9%	\$6,105	31.9%	\$6,007	31.4%
45	Georgia	\$22,783	\$7,769	34.1%	\$7,311	32.1%	\$6,626	29.1%
46	South Carolina	\$20,990	\$6,673	31.8%	\$6,673	31.8%	\$5,720	27.3%
47	Arkansas	\$19,629	\$6,188	31.5%	\$5,813	29.6%	\$5,150	26.2%
48	Louisiana	\$19,637	\$5,683	28.9%	\$5,683	28.9%	\$5,582	28.4%
49	Alabama	\$19,034	\$5,715	30.0%	NR	NA	\$4,938	25.9%
50	Mississippi	\$19,005	\$5,178	27.2%	NR	NA	\$4,556	24.0%
51	South Dakota	\$24,961	NR	NA	NR	NA	\$6,198	24.8%

\*Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2015 five-year estimates. Table B19126.

\*\*Source: Child Care Aware® of America's February 2017 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks. Some states used the latest state market rate survey.

NR: Data was not reported or not available for some categories of care.

Note: 1=least affordable and 51=most affordable. Income is based on single-parent families with own children under the age of 18.



2016 Ranking of Affordability of Center-Based Child for Single-Parent Households (cont'd)

Rank	State	Median income for single parents <sup>+</sup>	School-age care		Two children in care*	
			Cost <sup>++</sup>	% of income	Cost <sup>++</sup>	% of income
1	District of Columbia	\$25,906	\$13,898	53.6%	\$41,291	159.4%
2	Massachusetts	\$28,389	\$7,115	25.1%	\$34,381	121.1%
3	New York	\$26,347	\$12,064	45.8%	\$27,092	102.8%
4	Minnesota	\$27,555	NR	NA	\$27,144	98.5%
5	Indiana	\$22,033	\$5,603	25.4%	\$21,329	96.8%
6	Illinois	\$24,639	\$4,714	19.1%	\$23,426	95.1%
7	Oregon	\$22,828	\$5,626	24.6%	\$21,645	94.8%
8	Colorado	\$29,065	\$4,766	16.4%	\$26,367	90.7%
9	Washington	\$26,692	\$4,816	18.0%	\$24,176	90.6%
10	Rhode Island	\$25,901	\$5,448	21.0%	\$23,223	89.7%
11	Wisconsin	\$24,649	\$3,986	16.2%	\$21,918	88.9%
12	West Virginia	\$17,620	\$4,875	27.7%	\$15,600	88.5%
13	Connecticut	\$30,824	\$3,315	10.8%	\$27,144	88.1%
14	Pennsylvania	\$24,454	\$5,771	23.6%	\$21,363	87.4%
15	California	\$26,891	\$3,466	12.9%	\$23,077	85.8%
16	Vermont	\$25,183	\$4,061	16.1%	\$21,522	85.5%
17	Michigan	\$21,062	\$6,084	28.9%	\$17,561	83.4%
18	Kansas	\$24,461	\$3,974	16.2%	\$20,309	83.0%
19	Ohio	\$21,334	\$3,905	18.3%	\$17,675	82.8%
20	Montana	\$20,875	\$5,952	28.5%	\$17,090	81.9%
21	Virginia	\$28,446	\$4,485	15.8%	\$22,360	78.6%
22	North Carolina	\$22,357	\$3,275	14.6%	\$17,174	76.8%
23	Tennessee	\$20,859	\$2,487	11.9%	\$15,814	75.8%
24	New Jersey	\$30,423	\$5,538	18.2%	\$22,709	74.6%
25	Hawaii	\$30,045	\$5,915	19.7%	\$22,416	74.6%
26	New Hampshire	\$29,698	\$3,471	11.7%	\$22,152	74.6%
27	Wyoming	\$25,107	\$6,846	27.3%	\$18,720	74.6%
28	Iowa	\$24,466	\$3,064	12.5%	\$18,186	74.3%
29	Maine	\$23,080	\$3,761	16.3%	\$16,897	73.2%
30	Arizona	\$25,646	\$5,295	20.6%	\$18,687	72.9%
31	New Mexico	\$21,397	\$4,004	18.7%	\$15,569	72.8%
32	Missouri	\$22,460	\$4,095	18.2%	\$16,016	71.3%
33	Utah	\$26,942	\$5,626	20.9%	\$18,645	69.2%
34	Nebraska	\$24,922	NR	NA	\$17,192	69.0%
35	Nevada	\$27,994	\$4,703	16.8%	\$19,103	68.2%
36	Alaska	\$33,153	\$6,984	21.1%	\$22,464	67.8%
37	Oklahoma	\$21,514	\$5,046	23.5%	\$14,533	67.6%
38	Maryland	\$36,880	\$4,153	11.3%	\$24,470	66.4%
39	North Dakota	\$25,004	\$12,064	48.2%	\$16,254	65.0%
40	Texas	\$24,249	\$3,260	13.4%	\$15,703	64.8%
41	Delaware	\$29,727	\$3,495	11.8%	\$19,220	64.7%
42	Idaho	\$21,201	\$4,582	21.6%	\$13,461	63.5%
43	Florida	\$25,163	\$3,309	13.2%	\$15,922	63.3%
44	Kentucky	\$19,146	\$5,389	28.1%	\$12,112	63.3%
45	Georgia	\$22,783	\$2,751	12.1%	\$14,395	63.2%
46	South Carolina	\$20,990	\$2,340	11.1%	\$12,393	59.0%
47	Arkansas	\$19,629	\$4,689	23.9%	\$11,338	57.8%
48	Louisiana	\$19,637	\$2,340	11.9%	\$11,265	57.4%
49	Alabama	\$19,034	\$5,381	28.3%	\$10,653	56.0%
50	Mississippi	\$19,005	\$1,939	10.2%	\$9,734	51.2%
51	South Dakota	\$24,961	\$4,586	18.4%	NR	NA

<sup>+</sup>Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2015 five-year estimates. Table B19126.

<sup>++</sup>Source: Child Care Aware® of America's February 2017 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks. Some states used the latest state market rate survey.

NR: Data was not reported or not available for some categories of care.

\*Center-based child care costs include the sum cost of one infant and one four-year-old in child care.

NR: Data was not reported or not available for some categories of care

## 2016 Average Costs for Center-Based Child Care for an Infant and Two Children Compared to Varying Poverty Levels

State	Average annual cost of infant care <sup>+</sup>	Cost of care as a percentage of income			Average annual cost of two children in care <sup>+</sup>	Cost of care as a percentage of income		
		Poverty level <sup>**</sup>	150% of poverty level	200% of poverty level		Poverty level	150% of poverty level	200% of poverty level
Alabama	\$5,715	28.3%	18.9%	14.2%	\$10,653	43.8%	29.2%	21.9%
Alaska	\$11,700	45.8%	30.6%	22.9%	\$22,464	73.1%	48.7%	36.5%
Arizona	\$10,412	51.6%	34.4%	25.8%	\$18,687	76.9%	51.3%	38.5%
Arkansas	\$6,188	30.7%	20.5%	15.3%	\$11,338	46.7%	31.1%	23.3%
California	\$13,671	67.8%	45.2%	33.9%	\$23,077	95.0%	63.3%	47.5%
Colorado	\$15,138	75.1%	50.1%	37.5%	\$26,367	108.5%	72.3%	54.3%
Connecticut	\$14,924	74.0%	49.4%	37.0%	\$27,144	111.7%	74.5%	55.9%
Delaware	\$10,667	52.9%	35.3%	26.5%	\$19,220	79.1%	52.7%	39.5%
District of Columbia	\$23,089	114.5%	76.4%	57.3%	\$41,291	169.9%	113.3%	85.0%
Florida	\$8,894	44.1%	29.4%	22.1%	\$15,922	65.5%	43.7%	32.8%
Georgia	\$7,769	38.5%	25.7%	19.3%	\$14,395	59.2%	39.5%	29.6%
Hawaii	\$13,704	58.4%	38.9%	29.2%	\$22,416	79.2%	52.8%	39.6%
Idaho	\$7,032	34.9%	23.3%	17.4%	\$13,461	55.4%	36.9%	27.7%
Illinois	\$13,413	66.5%	44.4%	33.3%	\$23,426	96.4%	64.3%	48.2%
Indiana	\$11,949	59.3%	39.5%	29.6%	\$21,329	87.8%	58.5%	43.9%
Iowa	\$9,967	49.4%	33.0%	24.7%	\$18,186	74.8%	49.9%	37.4%
Kansas	\$11,911	59.1%	39.4%	29.5%	\$20,309	83.6%	55.7%	41.8%
Kentucky	\$6,105	30.3%	20.2%	15.1%	\$12,112	49.8%	33.2%	24.9%
Louisiana	\$5,683	28.2%	18.8%	14.1%	\$11,265	46.4%	30.9%	23.2%
Maine	\$8,999	44.6%	29.8%	22.3%	\$16,897	69.5%	46.4%	34.8%
Maryland	\$14,726	73.0%	48.7%	36.5%	\$24,470	100.7%	67.1%	50.3%
Massachusetts	\$20,125	99.8%	66.6%	49.9%	\$34,381	141.5%	94.3%	70.7%
Michigan	\$10,281	51.0%	34.0%	25.5%	\$17,561	72.3%	48.2%	36.1%
Minnesota	\$15,340	76.1%	50.7%	38.0%	\$27,144	111.7%	74.5%	55.9%
Mississippi	\$5,178	25.7%	17.1%	12.8%	\$9,734	40.1%	26.7%	20.0%
Missouri	\$9,412	46.7%	31.1%	23.3%	\$16,016	65.9%	43.9%	33.0%
Montana	\$9,096	45.1%	30.1%	22.6%	\$17,090	70.3%	46.9%	35.2%
Nebraska	\$9,157	45.4%	30.3%	22.7%	\$17,192	70.7%	47.2%	35.4%
Nevada	\$10,317	51.2%	34.1%	25.6%	\$19,103	78.6%	52.4%	39.3%
New Hampshire	\$12,220	60.6%	40.4%	30.3%	\$22,152	91.2%	60.8%	45.6%
New Jersey	\$12,370	61.4%	40.9%	30.7%	\$22,709	93.5%	62.3%	46.7%
New Mexico	\$7,906	39.2%	26.1%	19.6%	\$15,569	64.1%	42.7%	32.0%
New York	\$15,028	74.5%	49.7%	37.3%	\$27,092	111.5%	74.3%	55.7%
North Carolina	\$9,254	45.9%	30.6%	23.0%	\$17,174	70.7%	47.1%	35.3%
North Dakota	\$8,539	42.4%	28.2%	21.2%	\$16,254	66.9%	44.6%	33.4%
Ohio	\$9,825	48.7%	32.5%	24.4%	\$17,675	72.7%	48.5%	36.4%
Oklahoma	\$8,237	40.9%	27.2%	20.4%	\$14,533	59.8%	39.9%	29.9%
Oregon	\$12,249	60.8%	40.5%	30.4%	\$21,645	89.1%	59.4%	44.5%
Pennsylvania	\$12,129	60.2%	40.1%	30.1%	\$21,363	87.9%	58.6%	44.0%
Rhode Island	\$13,044	64.7%	43.1%	32.4%	\$23,223	95.6%	63.7%	47.8%
South Carolina	\$6,673	33.1%	22.1%	16.6%	\$12,393	51.0%	34.0%	25.5%
South Dakota	NR	NA	NA	NA	NR	NA	NA	NA
Tennessee	\$8,524	42.3%	28.2%	21.1%	\$15,814	65.1%	43.4%	32.5%
Texas	\$8,880	44.0%	29.4%	22.0%	\$15,703	64.6%	43.1%	32.3%
Utah	\$12,249	60.8%	40.5%	30.4%	\$18,645	76.7%	51.2%	38.4%
Vermont	\$11,513	57.1%	38.1%	28.6%	\$21,522	88.6%	59.0%	44.3%
Virginia	\$12,792	63.5%	42.3%	31.7%	\$22,360	92.0%	61.3%	46.0%
Washington	\$13,742	68.2%	45.4%	34.1%	\$24,176	99.5%	66.3%	49.7%
West Virginia	\$8,320	41.3%	27.5%	20.6%	\$15,600	64.2%	42.8%	32.1%
Wisconsin	\$12,083	59.9%	40.0%	30.0%	\$21,918	90.2%	60.1%	45.1%
Wyoming	\$10,140	50.3%	33.5%	25.1%	\$18,720	77.0%	51.4%	38.5%

<sup>+</sup>Source: Child Care Aware® of America's February 2017 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks. Some states used the latest state market rate survey.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. September 2016. "2016 Federal Poverty Guidelines" Retrieved October 1, 2017 from <https://aspe.hhs.gov/2015-poverty-guidelines>.

NR: Data was not reported or not available for some categories of care.

## 2016 Average Costs for Center-Based Child Care for a Toddler and Four-Year-Old Compared to Poverty Levels

State	Average annual cost of toddler care <sup>+</sup>	Cost of care as a percentage of income			Average annual cost of 4-year-old in care <sup>+</sup>	Cost of care as a percentage of income		
		Poverty level <sup>**</sup>	150% of poverty level	200% of poverty level		Poverty level	150% of poverty level	200% of poverty level
Alabama	NR	NA	NA	NA	\$4,938	24.5%	16.3%	12.2%
Alaska	\$11,400	44.7%	29.8%	22.3%	\$10,764	42.2%	28.1%	21.1%
Arizona	\$9,100	45.1%	30.1%	22.6%	\$8,275	41.0%	27.4%	20.5%
Arkansas	\$5,813	28.8%	19.2%	14.4%	\$5,150	25.5%	17.0%	12.8%
California	NR	NA	NA	NA	\$9,406	46.7%	31.1%	23.3%
Colorado	NR	NA	NA	NA	\$11,229	55.7%	37.1%	27.8%
Connecticut	\$10,452	51.8%	34.6%	25.9%	\$12,220	60.6%	40.4%	30.3%
Delaware	\$9,435	46.8%	31.2%	23.4%	\$8,553	42.4%	28.3%	21.2%
District of Columbia	NR	NA	NA	NA	\$18,202	90.3%	60.2%	45.1%
Florida	\$8,107	40.2%	26.8%	20.1%	\$7,028	34.9%	23.2%	17.4%
Georgia	\$7,311	36.3%	24.2%	18.1%	\$6,626	32.9%	21.9%	16.4%
Hawaii	\$11,664	49.7%	33.1%	24.8%	\$8,712	37.1%	24.7%	18.6%
Idaho	\$6,778	33.6%	22.4%	16.8%	\$6,429	31.9%	21.3%	15.9%
Illinois	\$11,861	58.8%	39.2%	29.4%	\$10,013	49.7%	33.1%	24.8%
Indiana	\$10,885	54.0%	36.0%	27.0%	\$9,380	46.5%	31.0%	23.3%
Iowa	\$8,994	44.6%	29.7%	22.3%	\$8,219	40.8%	27.2%	20.4%
Kansas	\$10,008	49.6%	33.1%	24.8%	\$8,398	41.7%	27.8%	20.8%
Kentucky	\$6,105	30.3%	20.2%	15.1%	\$6,007	29.8%	19.9%	14.9%
Louisiana	\$5,683	28.2%	18.8%	14.1%	\$5,582	27.7%	18.5%	13.8%
Maine	\$8,431	41.8%	27.9%	20.9%	\$7,898	39.2%	26.1%	19.6%
Maryland	\$7,742	38.4%	25.6%	19.2%	\$9,744	48.3%	32.2%	24.2%
Massachusetts	\$18,586	92.2%	61.5%	46.1%	\$14,256	70.7%	47.1%	35.4%
Michigan	\$9,639	47.8%	31.9%	23.9%	\$7,280	36.1%	24.1%	18.1%
Minnesota	\$13,312	66.0%	44.0%	33.0%	\$11,804	58.6%	39.0%	29.3%
Mississippi	NR	NA	NA	NA	\$4,556	22.6%	15.1%	11.3%
Missouri	\$8,320	41.3%	27.5%	20.6%	\$6,604	32.8%	21.8%	16.4%
Montana	\$7,994	39.7%	26.4%	19.8%	\$7,994	39.7%	26.4%	19.8%
Nebraska	NR	NA	NA	NA	\$8,035	39.9%	26.6%	19.9%
Nevada	\$9,475	47.0%	31.3%	23.5%	\$8,786	43.6%	29.1%	21.8%
New Hampshire	\$11,284	56.0%	37.3%	28.0%	\$9,932	49.3%	32.8%	24.6%
New Jersey	\$11,473	56.9%	37.9%	28.5%	\$10,339	51.3%	34.2%	25.6%
New Mexico	\$7,975	39.6%	26.4%	19.8%	\$7,663	38.0%	25.3%	19.0%
New York	\$13,104	65.0%	43.3%	32.5%	\$12,064	59.8%	39.9%	29.9%
North Carolina	\$8,386	41.6%	27.7%	20.8%	\$7,920	39.3%	26.2%	19.6%
North Dakota	\$8,215	40.7%	27.2%	20.4%	\$7,715	38.3%	25.5%	19.1%
Ohio	\$8,486	42.1%	28.1%	21.0%	\$7,850	38.9%	26.0%	19.5%
Oklahoma	\$7,404	36.7%	24.5%	18.4%	\$6,296	31.2%	20.8%	15.6%
Oregon	\$11,463	56.9%	37.9%	28.4%	\$9,396	46.6%	31.1%	23.3%
Pennsylvania	NR	NA	NA	NA	\$9,234	45.8%	30.5%	22.9%
Rhode Island	NR	NA	NA	NA	\$10,179	50.5%	33.7%	25.2%
South Carolina	\$6,673	33.1%	22.1%	16.6%	\$5,720	28.4%	18.9%	14.2%
South Dakota	NR	NA	NA	NA	\$6,198	30.7%	20.5%	15.4%
Tennessee	\$8,021	39.8%	26.5%	19.9%	\$7,290	36.2%	24.1%	18.1%
Texas	NR	NA	NA	NA	\$6,823	33.8%	22.6%	16.9%
Utah	\$11,463	56.9%	37.9%	28.4%	\$6,396	31.7%	21.2%	15.9%
Vermont	\$11,130	55.2%	36.8%	27.6%	\$10,009	49.6%	33.1%	24.8%
Virginia	\$10,192	50.6%	33.7%	25.3%	\$9,568	47.5%	31.6%	23.7%
Washington	\$11,746	58.3%	38.8%	29.1%	\$10,434	51.8%	34.5%	25.9%
West Virginia	\$7,800	38.7%	25.8%	19.3%	\$7,280	36.1%	24.1%	18.1%
Wisconsin	\$11,377	56.4%	37.6%	28.2%	\$9,835	48.8%	32.5%	24.4%
Wyoming	\$8,736	43.3%	28.9%	21.7%	\$8,580	42.6%	28.4%	21.3%

<sup>+</sup>Source: Child Care Aware® of America's February 2017 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks. Some states used the latest state market rate survey.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. September 2016. "2016 Federal Poverty Guidelines" Retrieved October 1, 2017 from <https://aspe.hhs.gov/2015-poverty-guidelines>.

NR: Data was not reported or not available for some categories of care.

## 2016 Average Costs for Family Child Care for an Infant and Two Children Compared to Varying Poverty Levels

State	Average annual cost of infant care <sup>+</sup>	Cost of care as a percentage of income			Average annual cost of two children in care <sup>+</sup>	Cost of care as a percentage of income		
		Poverty level <sup>**</sup>	150% of poverty level	200% of poverty level		Poverty level	150% of poverty level	200% of poverty level
Alabama	\$4,867	24.1%	16.1%	12.1%	\$9,870	40.6%	27.1%	20.3%
Alaska	\$10,101	39.6%	26.4%	19.8%	\$19,746	64.2%	42.8%	32.1%
Arizona	\$7,057	35.0%	23.3%	17.5%	\$13,660	56.2%	37.5%	28.1%
Arkansas	\$5,211	25.8%	17.2%	12.9%	\$9,959	41.0%	27.3%	20.5%
California	\$8,878	44.0%	29.4%	22.0%	\$17,322	71.3%	47.5%	35.6%
Colorado	\$9,741	48.3%	32.2%	24.2%	\$18,476	76.0%	50.7%	38.0%
Connecticut	\$10,452	51.8%	34.6%	25.9%	\$20,436	84.1%	56.1%	42.0%
Delaware	\$7,640	37.9%	25.3%	18.9%	\$14,438	59.4%	39.6%	29.7%
District of Columbia	\$16,329	81.0%	54.0%	40.5%	\$30,273	124.6%	83.1%	62.3%
Florida	\$7,700	38.2%	25.5%	19.1%	\$14,223	58.5%	39.0%	29.3%
Georgia	\$6,202	30.8%	20.5%	15.4%	\$11,840	48.7%	32.5%	24.4%
Hawaii	\$8,112	34.5%	23.0%	17.3%	\$16,284	57.6%	38.4%	28.8%
Idaho	\$6,388	31.7%	21.1%	15.8%	\$12,222	50.3%	33.5%	25.1%
Illinois	\$8,366	41.5%	27.7%	20.7%	\$16,147	66.4%	44.3%	33.2%
Indiana	\$6,637	32.9%	21.9%	16.5%	\$12,819	52.8%	35.2%	26.4%
Iowa	\$7,091	35.2%	23.4%	17.6%	\$13,813	56.8%	37.9%	28.4%
Kansas	\$7,051	35.0%	23.3%	17.5%	\$13,291	54.7%	36.5%	27.3%
Kentucky	\$6,624	32.9%	21.9%	16.4%	\$12,452	51.2%	34.2%	25.6%
Louisiana	\$3,900	19.3%	12.9%	9.7%	\$8,190	33.7%	22.5%	16.9%
Maine	\$7,849	38.9%	26.0%	19.5%	\$15,064	62.0%	41.3%	31.0%
Maryland	\$9,967	49.4%	33.0%	24.7%	\$18,051	74.3%	49.5%	37.1%
Massachusetts	\$12,636	62.7%	41.8%	31.3%	\$24,470	100.7%	67.1%	50.3%
Michigan	\$7,179	35.6%	23.7%	17.8%	\$13,939	57.4%	38.2%	28.7%
Minnesota	\$8,320	41.3%	27.5%	20.6%	\$15,860	65.3%	43.5%	32.6%
Mississippi	\$3,483	17.3%	11.5%	8.6%	\$6,227	25.6%	17.1%	12.8%
Missouri	\$5,564	27.6%	18.4%	13.8%	\$10,400	42.8%	28.5%	21.4%
Montana	\$7,440	36.9%	24.6%	18.5%	\$14,328	59.0%	39.3%	29.5%
Nebraska	\$7,194	35.7%	23.8%	17.8%	\$13,828	56.9%	37.9%	28.5%
Nevada	\$8,572	42.5%	28.3%	21.3%	\$16,585	68.3%	45.5%	34.1%
New Hampshire	\$9,152	45.4%	30.3%	22.7%	\$17,784	73.2%	48.8%	36.6%
New Jersey	\$9,311	46.2%	30.8%	23.1%	\$17,788	73.2%	48.8%	36.6%
New Mexico	\$7,851	38.9%	26.0%	19.5%	\$15,383	63.3%	42.2%	31.7%
New York	\$10,972	54.4%	36.3%	27.2%	\$21,112	86.9%	57.9%	43.4%
North Carolina	\$7,412	36.8%	24.5%	18.4%	\$13,960	57.4%	38.3%	28.7%
North Dakota	\$7,132	35.4%	23.6%	17.7%	\$13,974	57.5%	38.3%	28.8%
Ohio	\$7,358	36.5%	24.3%	18.2%	\$14,089	58.0%	38.7%	29.0%
Oklahoma	\$6,848	34.0%	22.6%	17.0%	\$12,812	52.7%	35.1%	26.4%
Oregon	\$8,824	43.8%	29.2%	21.9%	\$16,141	66.4%	44.3%	33.2%
Pennsylvania	\$8,066	40.0%	26.7%	20.0%	\$15,304	63.0%	42.0%	31.5%
Rhode Island	\$10,179	50.5%	33.7%	25.2%	\$19,554	80.5%	53.6%	40.2%
South Carolina	\$4,680	23.2%	15.5%	11.6%	\$9,100	37.4%	25.0%	18.7%
South Dakota	\$9,999	49.6%	33.1%	24.8%	\$15,220	62.6%	41.8%	31.3%
Tennessee	\$6,183	30.7%	20.4%	15.3%	\$11,898	49.0%	32.6%	24.5%
Texas	\$6,726	33.4%	22.2%	16.7%	\$11,998	49.4%	32.9%	24.7%
Utah	\$8,824	43.8%	29.2%	21.9%	\$16,141	66.4%	44.3%	33.2%
Vermont	\$8,205	40.7%	27.1%	20.3%	\$15,954	65.7%	43.8%	32.8%
Virginia	\$9,516	47.2%	31.5%	23.6%	\$17,576	72.3%	48.2%	36.2%
Washington	\$10,457	51.9%	34.6%	25.9%	\$18,790	77.3%	51.6%	38.7%
West Virginia	\$6,500	32.2%	21.5%	16.1%	\$12,220	50.3%	33.5%	25.1%
Wisconsin	\$9,525	47.2%	31.5%	23.6%	\$18,026	74.2%	49.5%	37.1%
Wyoming	\$7,800	38.7%	25.8%	19.3%	\$15,600	64.2%	42.8%	32.1%

<sup>+</sup>Source: Child Care Aware® of America's February 2017 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks. Some states used the latest state market rate survey.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. September 2016. "2016 Federal Poverty Guidelines" Retrieved October 1, 2017 from <https://aspe.hhs.gov/2015-poverty-guidelines>.

NR: Data was not reported or not available for some categories of care.



2016 Average Costs for Family Child Care for a Toddler and Four-Year-Old Compared to Poverty Levels

State	Average annual cost of toddler care <sup>+</sup>	Cost of care as a percentage of income			Average annual cost of 4-year-old in care <sup>+</sup>	Cost of care as a percentage of income		
		Poverty level <sup>**</sup>	150% of poverty level	200% of poverty level		Poverty level	150% of poverty level	200% of poverty level
Alabama	NR	NA	NA	NA	\$5,003	24.8%	16.5%	12.4%
Alaska	\$9,531	37.3%	24.9%	18.7%	\$9,645	37.8%	25.2%	18.9%
Arizona	\$6,764	33.6%	22.4%	16.8%	\$6,603	32.8%	21.8%	16.4%
Arkansas	\$4,942	24.5%	16.3%	12.3%	\$4,748	23.6%	15.7%	11.8%
California	NR	NA	NA	NA	\$8,444	41.9%	27.9%	20.9%
Colorado	NR	NA	NA	NA	\$8,735	43.3%	28.9%	21.7%
Connecticut	NR	NA	NA	NA	\$9,984	49.5%	33.0%	24.8%
Delaware	NR	NA	NA	NA	\$6,798	33.7%	22.5%	16.9%
District of Columbia	NR	NA	NA	NA	\$13,944	69.2%	46.1%	34.6%
Florida	\$7,270	36.1%	24.0%	18.0%	\$6,523	32.4%	21.6%	16.2%
Georgia	\$5,960	29.6%	19.7%	14.8%	\$5,638	28.0%	18.6%	14.0%
Hawaii	\$7,908	33.7%	22.5%	16.8%	\$8,172	34.8%	23.2%	17.4%
Idaho	\$6,180	30.7%	20.4%	15.3%	\$5,834	28.9%	19.3%	14.5%
Illinois	\$8,089	40.1%	26.7%	20.1%	\$7,781	38.6%	25.7%	19.3%
Indiana	\$6,198	30.7%	20.5%	15.4%	\$6,182	30.7%	20.4%	15.3%
Iowa	\$6,869	34.1%	22.7%	17.0%	\$6,722	33.3%	22.2%	16.7%
Kansas	\$6,630	32.9%	21.9%	16.4%	\$6,240	31.0%	20.6%	15.5%
Kentucky	NR	NA	NA	NA	\$5,829	28.9%	19.3%	14.5%
Louisiana	\$3,900	19.3%	12.9%	9.7%	\$4,290	21.3%	14.2%	10.6%
Maine	\$7,475	37.1%	24.7%	18.5%	\$7,215	35.8%	23.9%	17.9%
Maryland	\$7,722	38.3%	25.5%	19.2%	\$8,084	40.1%	26.7%	20.0%
Massachusetts	\$12,152	60.3%	40.2%	30.1%	\$11,834	58.7%	39.1%	29.4%
Michigan	\$6,968	34.6%	23.0%	17.3%	\$6,760	33.5%	22.4%	16.8%
Minnesota	\$7,956	39.5%	26.3%	19.7%	\$7,540	37.4%	24.9%	18.7%
Mississippi	NR	NA	NA	NA	\$2,744	13.6%	9.1%	6.8%
Missouri	\$5,174	25.7%	17.1%	12.8%	\$4,836	24.0%	16.0%	12.0%
Montana	\$6,888	34.2%	22.8%	17.1%	\$6,888	34.2%	22.8%	17.1%
Nebraska	NR	NA	NA	NA	\$6,634	32.9%	21.9%	16.5%
Nevada	\$8,209	40.7%	27.1%	20.4%	\$8,013	39.7%	26.5%	19.9%
New Hampshire	\$8,944	44.4%	29.6%	22.2%	\$8,632	42.8%	28.5%	21.4%
New Jersey	\$8,892	44.1%	29.4%	22.1%	\$8,477	42.0%	28.0%	21.0%
New Mexico	\$7,947	39.4%	26.3%	19.7%	\$7,532	37.4%	24.9%	18.7%
New York	\$10,244	50.8%	33.9%	25.4%	\$10,140	50.3%	33.5%	25.1%
North Carolina	\$6,954	34.5%	23.0%	17.2%	\$6,548	32.5%	21.7%	16.2%
North Dakota	\$6,958	34.5%	23.0%	17.3%	\$6,842	33.9%	22.6%	17.0%
Ohio	\$7,184	35.6%	23.8%	17.8%	\$6,731	33.4%	22.3%	16.7%
Oklahoma	\$6,437	31.9%	21.3%	16.0%	\$5,964	29.6%	19.7%	14.8%
Oregon	\$7,780	38.6%	25.7%	19.3%	\$7,317	36.3%	24.2%	18.1%
Pennsylvania	NR	NA	NA	NA	\$7,238	35.9%	23.9%	18.0%
Rhode Island	NR	NA	NA	NA	\$9,375	46.5%	31.0%	23.3%
South Carolina	\$4,680	23.2%	15.5%	11.6%	\$4,420	21.9%	14.6%	11.0%
South Dakota	NR	NA	NA	NA	\$5,221	25.9%	17.3%	12.9%
Tennessee	\$5,899	29.3%	19.5%	14.6%	\$5,715	28.3%	18.9%	14.2%
Texas	NR	NA	NA	NA	\$5,272	26.2%	17.4%	13.1%
Utah	\$7,780	38.6%	25.7%	19.3%	\$7,317	36.3%	24.2%	18.1%
Vermont	\$7,847	38.9%	25.9%	19.5%	\$7,749	38.4%	25.6%	19.2%
Virginia	\$8,684	43.1%	28.7%	21.5%	\$8,060	40.0%	26.7%	20.0%
Washington	\$9,401	46.6%	31.1%	23.3%	\$8,333	41.3%	27.6%	20.7%
West Virginia	\$5,720	28.4%	18.9%	14.2%	\$5,720	28.4%	18.9%	14.2%
Wisconsin	\$9,193	45.6%	30.4%	22.8%	\$8,501	42.2%	28.1%	21.1%
Wyoming	\$7,800	38.7%	25.8%	19.3%	\$7,800	38.7%	25.8%	19.3%

<sup>+</sup>Source: Child Care Aware® of America's February 2017 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks. Some states used the latest state market rate survey.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. September 2016. "2016 Federal Poverty Guidelines" Retrieved October 1, 2017 from <https://aspe.hhs.gov/2015-poverty-guidelines>.

NR: Data was not reported or not available for some categories of care.

Child Care Worker Income Compared to the Cost of Having Two Children in Center-Based Care

Rank	State	Average annual cost of center-based care*					Average annual child care worker income <sup>+</sup>	% of child care worker income required for two children in child care
		Infant	Toddler	4-year-old	Before-/after-school care	Two children**		
1	District of Columbia	\$23,089	NR	\$18,202	\$8,628	\$41,291	\$29,450	140.2%
2	Massachusetts	\$20,125	\$18,586	\$14,256	\$7,115	\$34,381	\$27,610	124.5%
3	Minnesota	\$15,340	\$13,312	\$11,804	NR	\$27,144	\$24,450	111.0%
4	Connecticut	\$14,924	\$10,452	\$12,220	\$3,315	\$27,144	\$25,340	107.1%
5	Hawaii	\$13,704	\$11,664	\$8,712	\$5,915	\$22,416	\$21,210	105.7%
6	Indiana	\$11,949	\$10,885	\$9,380	\$5,603	\$21,329	\$20,580	103.6%
7	Kansas	\$11,911	\$10,008	\$8,398	\$3,974	\$20,309	\$19,890	102.1%
8	Wisconsin	\$12,083	\$11,377	\$9,835	\$3,986	\$21,918	\$21,480	102.0%
9	Pennsylvania	\$12,129	NR	\$9,234	\$5,771	\$21,363	\$21,320	100.2%
10	New Hampshire	\$12,220	\$11,284	\$9,932	\$3,471	\$22,152	\$22,200	99.8%
11	Colorado	\$15,138	NR	\$11,229	\$4,766	\$26,367	\$26,660	98.9%
12	Illinois	\$13,413	\$11,861	\$10,013	\$4,714	\$23,426	\$23,830	98.3%
13	New York	\$15,028	\$13,104	\$12,064	\$12,064	\$27,092	\$27,580	98.2%
14	Maryland	\$14,726	\$7,742	\$9,744	\$4,153	\$24,470	\$25,060	97.6%
15	Virginia	\$12,792	\$10,192	\$9,568	\$4,485	\$22,360	\$23,030	97.1%
16	Washington	\$13,742	\$11,746	\$10,434	\$4,816	\$24,176	\$25,610	94.4%
17	Rhode Island	\$13,044	NR	\$10,179	\$5,448	\$23,223	\$24,620	94.3%
18	New Jersey	\$12,370	\$11,473	\$10,339	\$5,538	\$22,709	\$25,040	90.7%
19	Iowa	\$9,967	\$8,994	\$8,219	\$3,064	\$18,186	\$20,410	89.1%
20	Oregon	\$12,249	\$11,463	\$9,396	\$5,626	\$21,645	\$24,460	88.5%
21	Delaware	\$10,667	\$9,435	\$8,553	\$3,495	\$19,220	\$21,910	87.7%
22	Nevada	\$10,317	\$9,475	\$8,786	\$4,703	\$19,103	\$21,910	87.2%
23	Utah	\$12,249	\$11,463	\$6,396	\$5,626	\$18,645	\$21,840	85.4%
24	Arizona	\$10,412	\$9,100	\$8,275	\$5,295	\$18,687	\$21,920	85.3%
25	California	\$13,671	NR	\$9,406	\$3,466	\$23,077	\$27,170	84.9%
26	Alaska	\$11,700	\$11,400	\$10,764	\$6,984	\$22,464	\$26,720	84.1%
27	Montana	\$9,096	\$7,994	\$7,994	\$5,952	\$17,090	\$20,760	82.3%
28	Vermont	\$11,513	\$11,130	\$10,009	\$4,061	\$21,522	\$26,650	80.8%
29	Ohio	\$9,825	\$8,486	\$7,850	\$3,905	\$17,675	\$21,970	80.5%
30	North Carolina	\$9,254	\$8,386	\$7,920	\$3,275	\$17,174	\$21,480	80.0%
31	Michigan	\$10,281	\$9,639	\$7,280	\$6,084	\$17,561	\$22,510	78.0%
32	Nebraska	\$9,157	NR	\$8,035	NR	\$17,192	\$22,140	77.7%
33	Tennessee	\$8,524	\$8,021	\$7,290	\$2,487	\$15,814	\$20,480	77.2%
34	Texas	\$8,880	NR	\$6,823	\$3,260	\$15,703	\$20,700	75.9%
35	New Mexico	\$7,906	\$7,975	\$7,663	\$4,004	\$15,569	\$20,660	75.4%
36	West Virginia	\$8,320	\$7,800	\$7,280	\$4,875	\$15,600	\$21,010	74.3%
37	Oklahoma	\$8,237	\$7,404	\$6,296	\$5,046	\$14,533	\$19,690	73.8%
38	Florida	\$8,894	\$8,107	\$7,028	\$3,309	\$15,922	\$21,610	73.7%
39	Maine	\$8,999	\$8,431	\$7,898	\$3,761	\$16,897	\$22,970	73.6%
40	North Dakota	\$8,539	\$8,215	\$7,715	\$12,064	\$16,254	\$22,170	73.3%
41	Missouri	\$9,412	\$8,320	\$6,604	\$4,095	\$16,016	\$21,860	73.3%
42	Georgia	\$7,769	\$7,311	\$6,626	\$2,751	\$14,395	\$20,680	69.6%
43	Idaho	\$7,032	\$6,778	\$6,429	\$4,582	\$13,461	\$19,480	69.1%
44	South Carolina	\$6,673	\$6,673	\$5,720	\$2,340	\$12,393	\$19,550	63.4%
45	Kentucky	\$6,105	\$6,105	\$6,007	\$5,389	\$12,112	\$20,180	60.0%
46	Louisiana	\$5,683	\$5,683	\$5,582	\$2,340	\$11,265	\$19,270	58.5%
47	Arkansas	\$6,188	\$5,813	\$5,150	\$4,689	\$11,338	\$19,700	57.6%
48	Alabama	\$5,715	NR	\$4,938	\$5,381	\$10,653	\$18,810	56.6%
49	Mississippi	\$5,178	NR	\$4,556	\$1,939	\$9,734	\$18,900	51.5%
50	South Dakota	NR	NR	\$6,198	\$4,586	NA	\$20,710	NA
51	Wyoming	\$10,140	\$8,736	\$8,580	\$6,846	\$18,720	\$23,630	NA

\*Source: Child Care Aware® of America's February 2017 survey of Child Care Resource and Referral State Networks. Some states used the latest state market rate survey.

\*\*Center-based child care costs include the sum cost of one infant and one four-year-old in child care.

NR: Data was not reported or not available for some categories of care.